

A) Fill in the blanks with the adjectives in brackets:

3. John is boy in our class. (tall)
5. My room is room in our house. (small)
6. Konya is city in Turkey. (large)
7. The Aras is river in Iran. (long)
12. Elizabeth is girl in our group. (beautiful)
13. I am girl in the class. (short)
14. What is film on TV today? (funny)
15. Who is girl in your class? (pretty)

B) Fill in the blanks as in the example:

I went on holiday last year but it was a disaster! My hotel room was .. **smaller than** ... (small) the one in the photograph in the brochure. I think it was (small) room in the hotel. The weather was terrible too. It was (cold) in England. The beach near the hotel was very dirty – it was (dirty) all the beaches on the island. The food was (expensive) I expected and I didn't have enough money. One day I went shopping in a big department store and I broke a vase. It was (expensive) vase in the whole shop. But (bad) thing all was that I lost my passport and I couldn't go back home. It was (horrible) holiday all my life.

Sessions 15&16 SUBJECT : Used to / Would / Be used to**A) Complete the sentences using USED TO or BE USED TO:**

1. I (live) in Finland, but now I live in France.
2. He (sit) in the back of the classroom, but now he prefers to sit in the front row.
3. When I was a child, I (play) games with my friends in a big field near my house after school every day.
4. It's hard for my children to stay inside on a cold, rainy day. They (play) outside in the big field near our house. They play there almost every day.
5. People (believe) that the world was flat.
6. Trains (be) the main means of cross-continental travel. Today, most people take airplanes for long-distance travel.
7. Ms. Stanton's job requires her to travel extensively throughout the world. She (travel) by plane.

8. You and I are from different cultures. You (have) fish for breakfast. I
(have) cheese and bread for breakfast.
9. What (do) on summer days when you were a child?
10. Bill lives alone. He doesn't mind this. Because he (live) alone.
11. Tom (drink) a lot of coffee. Now he prefers tea.
12. I have to work hard. This is not a problem for me. I have always worked hard. So I..... (work) hard.
13. Some friends of yours have just moved into a flat on a busy street. It is very noisy. They will noise.
14. When we were children, we (swim) every day.
15. I haven't been to the cinema for ages now. We (go) a lot.
16. Dennis gave up smoking two years ago. He (smoke)

B) Rewrite the sentences using USED TO:

1. When she was a child, she lived in a small village.
..... **When she was a child, she used to live in a small village.**
2. When he was a young man, he enjoyed playing basketball.
.....
3. In ancient Rome, wall paintings were a popular form of advertising.
.....
4. Before she learned to read, her parents read stories to her.
.....
5. Before he came to Ankara, life was cheap in Turkey.
.....
6. Jim spoke German at school, but he has now forgotten.
.....
7. Susan was a nurse before she got married and raised a family.
.....
8. Sally played tennis when abroad, but she prefers swimming now.
.....
9. Before they bought their house, they lived in an apartment.
.....
10. While she was going to university, she worked in a doctor's office.
.....

11. Before he married his second wife, he was quite happy.

C) Complete the text about Ziggy Starr when she was a child using USED TO / DIDN'T USE TO and the verbs in brackets:

I didn't use to have (not have) many friends when I was a child so I(play) with my toys all day. I (worry) about things a lot but I (not bite) my nails or suck my thumb. I remember that I (cry) a lot and I (be) really afraid of the dark.

D) Complete the text using USED TO and the verbs in the box:

do	Give	have	learn	read	wear
----	------	------	-------	------	------

School has changed since I was a student. We used to wear school uniform and I didn't like that very much. We a lot of lessons and most of them were difficult. We homework every day. Welots of books and we everything by heart. And our teachers..... us a lot of tests and examinations. Some of them were impossible! I think school is easier now than it was 50 years ago.

E) Use USED TO / WOULD (a repeated action in the past):

1. I **used to be** (be) very shy. Whenever a stranger came to our house, I ...**would hide** ...(hide) in a closet.
2. I remember my Aunt Susan very well. Every time she came to our house, she..... (give) me a big kiss and pinch my cheek.
3. I (be) afraid of flying. My heart(start) pounding every time I stepped on a plane. But now I'm used to flying and enjoy it.
4. I got a new bicycle when I was ten. My friends (ask) to ride it, but for years I (let / never) anyone else use it.
5. When my grandfather was a boy and had a cold, his mother(make) him go to bed. Then she (put) goose fat on his chest.
6. When I was a child, I (take) a flashlight to bed with me so that I could read comic books without my parents' knowing about it.
7. Last summer, my sister and I took a camping trip in the Rocky Mountains. It was a wonderful experience. Every morning, we (wake) up to the sound of singing birds. During the day, we..... (hike) through woods and along mountain streams.
8. I can remember Mrs. Sawyer's fifth grade class well. When we arrived each morning, she..... (sit) at her desk. She(smile / always) and (say) hello to each student as he or she entered. When the bell rang, she(stand) up and (clear) her throat. That was our signal to be quiet. Class was about to begin.

Sessions 17&18 Conditional type 2

A) Complete the sentences with these phrases:

* If I had a motorbike	* If I lost all my money	* your English would improve
* If Peter ate less	* I'm sure she'd tell me	* If I were a famous model
* my uncle would stop too	* my English teacher would be surprised	

1. If you practiced more, **your English would improve**.....
2., it would be easier to go and visit my friends.
3., I would feel miserable.
4. If I started writing poetry,
5., he wouldn't be so fat.
6. If my little sister did something wrong,
7., people would see my photo everywhere.

B) Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets:

Example: I'm not ill, but if I ...**were**... ill, I ...**wouldn't go**... to school. (be / go)

1. The weather report says there will be snow tomorrow. If it, I at home. (snow / stay)
2. Do you need some money? Let me look in my pockets. If I some, Iyou some. (have / lend)
3. No, sorry. I haven't got any money with me. But you know Iit to you if I any. (give / have)
4. I'm sure of it. You the test next week if youhard. (pass / study)
5. Would you like to go to the cinema? If you to go, I with you. (want / come)

C) What would you do in each situation? Write UNREAL PRESENT situations.

call an ambulance	complain to the manager	run away
walk to the nearest garage to get some	ring the police	try to catch it

1. You find a fly in your soup. **If I found a fly in my soup, I would complain to the manager.**
2. You see a burglar breaking into your house.
.....
3. You see a mouse in your kitchen.
.....

4. Your car runs out of petrol.

.....

5. You see an accident.

.....

6. You see a ghost in your room.

.....

D) Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense:

Sarah is a bored teenager. If she **joined** (join) a club, she (make) more friends. She (enjoy) herself if she (go) out more. Her schoolwork is suffering too. If she (study) more, she (have) better marks and she (enter) university. Unfortunately, she is becoming overweight. She (feel) fitter if she (start) swimming, and she (get) thinner if she (stop) eating so much chocolate.

E) Read these situations. Say how you would feel:

Example: your boy / girlfriend leaves you

If my girlfriend left me I would feel miserable.

1. you have nothing to do

.....

2. you are lost in a foreign country

.....

3. your pet dies

.....

4. you see an enormous spider in the bathroom

.....

5. you split your jeans in the street

.....

6. someone steals your coat

.....

7. you fail an important test

.....

8. you win some money in a competition

.....

F) Use the correct tense:

1. The teacher will be very angry if you (not do) your homework.

2. If he(tell) me, I could help him.

3. If you don't water the flowers, they (die).

4. If you didn't water the flowers, they(die).

5. I (come) if I had time.

6. If you don't hurry, you (miss) the bus.

7. If I (be) you, I wouldn't buy that car.

8. He will play tennis if the weather (be) good.

9. I would be very happy if she(be) my sister.

10. She could win the race if she (try).

11. If he(go) to bed early, he will get up early.

12. If he touches this wire, he (get) a shock.

13. You will get wet if it (rain).

14. If I knew, I (come) earlier.

15. I wouldn't say it if I (be) you.

16. What will you do if you (get) a bad mark?

17. If she(wear) a necklace, her dress will look better.

18. If you go near the dog, it (bite) you.

19. Shanghai (be) ideal for a holiday if it weren't so crowded.

20. He will be ill if he (eat) so much.

21. If she (read) the book carefully, she will understand it.

22. The children can stay up late if they(be) good.

23. If the dinner isn't ready, I (go) out.

24. We would die if the plane (crash).

G) Finish these sentences:

1. If you drive very fast,
2. Would you give me some money if
3. If she were my sister,
4. I would spend every winter in Miami if
5. If they have time tomorrow,
6. Don't give him anything if
7. We would go to the cinema if
8. If John worked harder,
9. They would find me if
10. If I had a lot of money,
11. You could live more comfortably if
12. If she were a good girl,
13. If she goes to his office,
14. She would enjoy the party if
15. If I weren't busy,

H) Use the correct tense:

1. He (not / live) in Istanbul if he (hate) it.
2. If you(write) him a letter, he(know) our address.

I) Choose the best one:

1. Ivery unhappy if my friends didn't come to my party.

a) would have been	b) will be	c) would	d) would be
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2. If the old man some money, he would hire a taxi.

a) have	b) had	c) would have	d) had had
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3. If the weather good, we would go swimming.

a) was	b) would be	c) were	d) is
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Sessions 23&24 SUBJECT: Passive voice

A) Fill in the PASSIVE in the appropriate tense:

1. (TV / invent / Baird) 2. (Pyramids / build / Egyptians) 3. (milk / produce / cows) 4. (coffee / grow / in Brazil) 5. (chopsticks / use / in China) 6. (plants / water / every day) 7. (the thief / arrest / policeman / yesterday) 8. (the injured man / take to a hospital / now) 9. (the car / repair / tomorrow) 10. (the letter / send / last week) TV was invented by Baird
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B) Put the verbs in brackets into PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE:

There is a chimpanzee which **is called** (call) "Bubbles". It(own) by Michael Johnson. It(keep) in his home. It(feed) every day by Michael Johnson himself. It(always / dress) in funny clothes. It(said) that "Bubbles" is Michael Johnson's only friend.

C) Look at the Hotel Information table and write sentences as in the example:

Hotel Information	
Breakfast In Pierrot's Restaurant 7-9:30 am	Rooms Maid Service daily
Dinner In Main Restaurant 8-10 pm	Hot water 24 hours a day
Newspapers - Telephone calls At the Reception Desk	Hotel Cinema Film every night at 10 pm

1. Breakfast / serve - where and when?

Breakfast is served in Pierrot's Restaurant between 7 and 9:30 am.

2. Dinner / serve - where and when?

.....

3. Newspapers / sell - where?

.....

4. Telephone calls / can make - where?

.....

5. Rooms / clean - who by and how often?

.....

6. Hot water / supply - when?

.....

7. Films / show - where and when?

.....

D) Put the verbs in brackets into PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE:

Two men ...**were seen**... (see) breaking into a house in my street last night. The police (call) and they arrived very quickly. One man(catch) immediately. The other escaped, but he (find) very soon. Both men (take) to the police station where they (question) separately by a police officer. The two men (charge) with burglary.

E) Turn from ACTIVE into PASSIVE:

1. The gardener has planted some trees.

...**Some trees have been planted by the gardener..**

2. Doctor Brown will give you some advice.

.....

3. A famous designer will redecorate the hotel.

.....

4. Steven Spielberg directed "E.T."

.....

5. Someone has broken the crystal vase.

.....

6. His parents have brought him up to be polite.

.....

7. Fleming discovered penicillin.

.....

8. They will advertise the product on television.

.....

9. Someone is remaking that film.

.....

10. Picasso painted that picture.

.....

F) Using the PASSIVE, ask questions to which the bold type words are answers:

1. Columbus discovered America. **Who was America discovered by** ?
2. We keep money in a safe. ?
3. A bee stung him. ?
4. They speak Italian in Italy. ?
5. They have taken his aunt to hospital. ?
6. The boys damaged the television. ?
7. Da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa. ?
8. He invited 30 people to his party. ?
9. They grow bananas in Africa. ?

G) Turn from ACTIVE into PASSIVE:

1. You must leave the bathroom tidy. **The bathroom must be left tidy**
2. You should water this plant daily.
3. Our neighbor ought to paint the garage.
4. I have to return these books to the library.
5. You must extinguish your cigarettes.
6. You must dry-clean this shirt.
7. Someone will pay you in ten days.
8. You can improve your health with more exercise.
9. People must obey the law.
10. The cleaner is going to mop the kitchen floor.

H) Turn from ACTIVE into PASSIVE:

1. Someone is helping her with the housework.
.....
2. A pickpocket robbed me.
.....

3. The mail-order company sent Mrs. Green a parcel.

.....

4. A dog is chasing the child.

.....

5. My friend sent me an invitation.

.....

6. The farmer is building a new barn.

.....

7. The secretary has given Mrs. Jones some letters.

.....

8. The traffic warden had already given him a ticket for illegal parking.

.....

9. Someone had broken our door down.

.....

10. They chose him as the best actor of the year.

.....

I) Turn form ACTIVE into PASSIVE as in the example:

1. He gave me a present.

a) I was given a present.

b) A present was given to me.

2. The waiter will bring us the bill.

a)

b)

3. The Queen presented him with a medal.

a)

b)

4. Her mother bought Mary some sweets.

a)

b)

5. Bob has sold Ted a second-hand car.

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a)

b)

6. Larry is going to send a letter to Tom.

a)

b)

J) Rewrite the following passage in the PASSIVE:

Some people saw a UFO in the sky above London last night. They reported it to the police. The army sent a helicopter to look at it more closely. The UFO shot the helicopter down and killed both men in it. People have given photographs of the UFO to the police. Experts are looking at them now.

.....
.....
.....

K) Rewrite the following passage in the PASSIVE:

Somebody has stolen a bus from outside the school. Some children saw the thief. The police are searching for the bus now. They will use the children's descriptions to catch the thief.

.....
.....

L) Rewrite the following passage in the PASSIVE:

Someone broke into a local jewelry shop yesterday. The owner had just locked up the shop when a robber with a gun threatened him. The robber told him to unlock the shop and give him all the diamonds in the safe. Then the robber tied him up. The police have organized a search for the robber. They hope they will find him in a few days. Doctors are treating the owner of the shop for shock.

.....
.....
.....
.....

M) Rewrite the following passage in the PASSIVE:

My uncle painted this picture. Someone has offered him a lot of money for it. He will deliver the painting tomorrow. When they give him the money he will tell them the truth. He painted it one night while he was sleepwalking!

.....
.....
.....

N) Rewrite the following passage in the PASSIVE:

Our school is organizing a contest. The teachers will choose the best project about the environment. The students must include pictures and drawings in their projects. The students will also have to do all the writing themselves. The school will give the winner a set of encyclopedias.

.....
.....
.....

O) Make questions in the PASSIVE from these cues:

Example: Where / our local newspaper / print

Where is our local newspaper printed?

1. How many / photos / store / in the photo library

..... ?

2. photographs / develop / in the photo library

..... ?

3. Where / messages / receive

..... ?

4. the Daily Mirror / print / in Manchester

..... ?

5. this magazine / sell / in Spain

..... ?

6. Why / newspapers / send abroad

..... ?

7. When / the newspaper / print

..... ?

8. How / newspapers / deliver

..... ?

9. Where / stories / write

..... ?

10. a lot of paper / use / for each issue

..... ?

P) Write sentences in the PASSIVE. Use these phrases:

* in the sea	* at school	* in the kitchen	* at the post office	* in Australia
* in the cinema	* in Italy	* at weddings	* in Mediterranean countries	

Example: olives / grow

Olives are grown in Mediterranean countries.

1. films / show

.....

2. meals / cook

.....

3. stamps / sell

.....

4. pandas / find

.....

5. Italian / speak

.....

6. confetti / throw

.....

7. lessons / teach

.....

8. sharks / find

.....

Q) Read each sentence. Then make two new sentences in the PASSIVE:

1. People say Tom Cruise is the richest movie star.

a) **It is said that** Tom Cruise is the richest movie star.

b) Tom Cruise **is said to be** the richest movie star.

2. Everybody thinks that Hans is a good football player.

a) It

b) Hans

3. They say that his books are still popular.

a) It

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b) His books

4. They report that at least 10.000 dolphins are caught in the nets of tuna fishers every year.

a) It

b) At least 10.000 dolphins

5. They estimate that 1500 square kilometers of rainforests is cut every year.

a) It

b) 1500 square kilometers of rainforests

6. We knew that pencil lead is made from graphite, clay, water and wax.

a) It

b) Pencil lead

7. They reported that the railway line was buried under tons of rock and earth.

a) It

b) The railway line

8. People don't think that inflation will go down.

a) It

b) Inflation

9. People expect that the third bridge will be built over the Bosphorus Strait.

a) It

b) The third bridge

10. People believe that he is living abroad.

a) It

b) He

R) Read each sentence. Then make two new sentences in the PASSIVE:

1. People expect that taxes will be reduced soon.

a) It

b) Taxes

2. People say that the monument is over 2000 years old.

a) It

b) The monument

3. People expect that the president will resign.

a) It

b) The president

4. People think the fire started at about 8 o' clock.

a) It

b) The fire

5. Journalists reported that seven people had been injured in the fire.

a) It

b) Seven people

6. People say the bridge is unsafe.

a) It

b) The bridge

S) REPORT these rumors:

1. People say that the actress Tania Revesky has refused a part in the film Volcano.

a) It is said

b) The actress Tania Revesky

2. Her friends have reported that the newsreader Ann Slater is furious at losing her job.

a) It

b) The newsreader Ann Slater

3. Lots of people believe that The Prime Minister and his wife are getting divorced.

a) It

b) The Prime Minister and his wife

4. Journalists have said that the footballer Gary Johnson earns \$ 1 million a year.

a) It

b) The footballer Gary Johnson

T) Put the following sentences into the PASSIVE VOICE:

1. Someone has already paid the electrician for his work.

.....

2. They taught him French and gave him a dictionary.

.....

3. When we first met, they had already offered me a job at the bank.

.....

4. A man requested the stranger to leave the meeting.

.....

5. A young woman asked the rest of us to be there at eight o' clock.

.....

6. They had eaten all the dinner before they finished the conversation.

.....

7. Who wrote it?

.....

8. The author has written a special edition for children.

.....

9. Did the idea interest you?

.....

10. Why didn't they mend the roof before it fell in?

.....

11. The burglars had cut a huge hole in the steel door.

.....

12. The organizers will exhibit the paintings till the end of the month.

.....

13. When did they ring the church bells?

.....

14. Does listening to music disturb you?

.....

U) Read the following sentences and write another one with the same meaning:

1. It is believed that the wanted man is living in New York.
.....

2. It is said that many people are homeless after the floods.
.....

3. It is expected that the government will lose this election.
.....

4. It is known that the Prime Minister is in favour of the new law.
.....

5. It is believed that the thieves got in through the kitchen window.
.....

6. It is thought that the prisoner escaped by climbing over the wall.
.....

7. It is claimed that he drove through the town at 90 miles an hour.
.....

8. It is reported that two people were seriously injured in the accident.
.....

9. It is said that three men were arrested after the explosion.
.....

10. It is believed that Maria will not win the prize.
.....

11. It is considered that the 2008 Olympic Games will be held in Turkey.
.....

12. It is said that our teacher is 55 years old.
.....

13. It is thought that Tom didn't steal their rings.
.....

14. It is claimed that this examination will be the most difficult one.
.....

15. It is believed that John will marry Ann at the end of this month.
.....

16. It is expected that people will live in Mars in 2050.

V) Change these sentences into PASSIVE FORM:

1. People believe that the strike will end soon.

.....

2. People believe that the thieves got through the kitchen window.

.....

3. People say that the company is losing a lot of money.

.....

4. When is he going to pay the taxes?

.....

5. Who has designed these buildings?

.....

6. How much do they spend on these activities?

.....

7. They broke a lot of plates while they were dancing?

.....

8. Who invented the electric bulb?

.....

9. People believe that they are secret agents.

.....

10. People think that he takes harmful drugs.

.....

11. Did they give you a great reception?

.....

12. Nobody sends her a card at Christmas.

.....

13. Did anyone call an ambulance after the accident?

.....

14. Will you pay the fine?

.....

W) Write the correct tense or voice:

Hospitals are places where people (examine) and (bring) back to good health. I'm lucky because I(never / take) to hospital when she (hit) by a car last month. Luckily no bones(break) but she (examine) carefully and x-rays (take). She(keep) there for a night and she (give) permission to leave the next day.

Ambulance services are also important. Patients (must / take) to hospital as quickly as possible. A lot of people (kill) in road accidents and a lot more (injure) but if more ambulances (put) into service, more lives(can / save).

X) Complete the sentences using PASSIVE FORMS:

1. The classroom an hour ago.
2. The blackboard now.
3. English in the world.
4. This unit next week.
5. No letters since
6. His bike last week.
7. My car now.
8. After the meal
9. She is believed
10. He is said

Y) Rewrite the following passage changing the suitable sentences into PASSIVE VOICE:

Jane Johnson has been worried all last week. Last Monday, she received a letter from the police. In the letter they asked her to call the police station. Jane wondered why the police wanted her, and nothing worried her anymore. There, they told her that they had found her bike. They picked it up in a small village a week ago. Somebody stole it 10 years ago, when she was a girl of fifteen. Now, they are sending it to her.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....