

Expanding

TACTICS for LISTENING

THIRD EDITION

Now with
Tactics for
Testing

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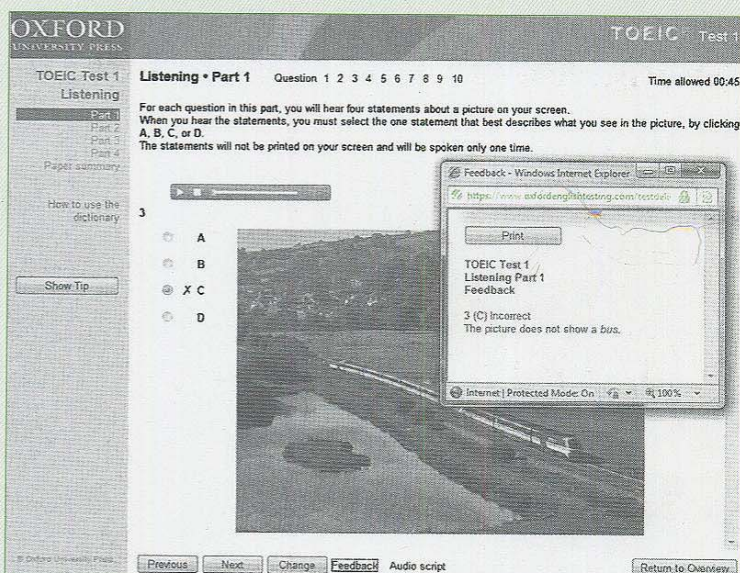
Jack C. Richards
with Grant Trew



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Expanding

TACTICS for LISTENING

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Now with
Tactics for
Testing

More listening. More testing. More effective.

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TACTICS FOR LISTENING

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Conversation Corner Talking about birthdays

Pronunciation

Reduction of t in numbers

CD 2-25 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Mark is twenty-one in September.
2. This will be their fiftieth wedding anniversary!
3. Her birthday is on the thirty-first.

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce the t sounds in the numbers.

Dictation

CD 2-26 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words and numbers.

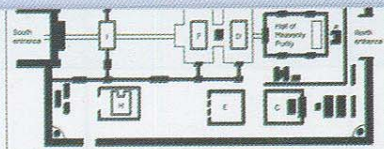
Pronunciation Help

How we spell it	How we say it
twenty	twenny
thirty	thirdee
fourty	fourdee
fifty	fifdee
sixty	sixdee

More listening

40% more listening activities than before!

ALL-NEW Conversation Corner pages provide **Pronunciation** and **Dictation** activities for oral production and listening comprehension practice.



15. ___ Gate of Supreme Harmony
16. ___ Hall of Supreme Harmony
17. ___ Imperial Garden
18. ___ Hall of Mental Cultivation
19. ___ Nine Dragons Screen
20. ___ Hall of Military Skill



PREVIEW QUESTIONS

On some tests, such as IELTS™, you will answer several questions based on the same listening passage. Read all of the questions before you listen. This will help you focus your attention on the information that is truly important.

103

More testing

ALL-NEW Tactics for Testing section teaches test-taking skills and presents six practice tests in the style of the TOEIC® test and other exams.

ALL-NEW Testing Program & Resource CD-ROM provides midterm and final tests in the style of the TOEIC® test and other exams to help students prepare for success.



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Students > Tactics For Listening

Audio Download Center

The *Tactics for Listening* Audio Download Center allows you to access and download audio files for Listening 3, Pronunciation, and Dictation activities in the Student Book. It also features all audio files for each Tactics for Testing section.

Choose your level >

More listening. More testing. More effective.



Basic



Developing



Expanding

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More effective

ALL-NEW Audio Download Center At www.oup.com/elt/tacticsforlistening3e, students can download selected Student Book audio for any time, anywhere self-study.



Scope and Sequence

	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
1	Small Talk page 2	Greetings	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Listening for greetings and introductions• Listening for topics• Listening for attitudes• Listening and making inferences• Listening and making predictions	Reduction of <i>h</i> in <i>he, him, his, her</i>	Seeing someone you know
2	Plans page 6	The weekend	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Listening for details• Listening for plans• Listening for attitudes	Intonation of tag questions	Making weekend plans
3	Successful Businesses page 10	Qualities of a good business	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Listening for gist• Listening for jobs• Listening for details	Word stress in complaints	Making complaints
4	Apologies and Excuses page 14	Explanations	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Listening for reasons• Listening for details	Intonation of yes/no and <i>Wh</i> - questions	Asking for reasons
5	Character Traits page 18	People	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Listening for gist• Listening for praise or criticism• Listening for details	Linking vowel sounds	Talking about people
6	Travel page 22	Schedules	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Listening for gist• Listening for details	Reduction of <i>to</i>	Travel stories

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
7 Housing page 26	Types of housing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for negative information • Listening for details 	Reduction of <i>is</i> and <i>are</i>	Talking about your home
8 Can You Believe It? page 30	Unusual news stories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for topics 	Intonation of complex sentences	Telling stories
9 Friendship page 34	Invitations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details 	Word stress for emphasis	Describing people
10 Television page 38	TV programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for topics • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for agreement and disagreement 	Rising and falling intonation for positive and negative stress	Giving opinions
11 Cities page 42	Travel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for details • Listening for gist 	Reduction of <i>have to</i> , <i>got to</i> , and <i>had to</i>	Talking about a vacation
12 Urban Life page 46	City Improvements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for topics • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for suggestions 	Reduction of <i>used to</i> and <i>use to</i>	Talking about cities

Scope and Sequence

	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
13	Special Days page 50	Celebrations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for likes and dislikes 	Reduction of <i>t</i> in numbers	Talking about birthdays
14	Fashion page 54	Clothes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for time references • Listening for details 	Reduction of <i>of</i>	Talking about clothes
15	Favorites page 58	Preferences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for preferences • Listening for topics • Listening for agreement and disagreement • Listening for details 	Intonation of questions of choice	Asking about preferences
16	Phone Messages page 62	Voicemails	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for attitudes • Listening for details 	Reduction of <i>going to</i> and <i>want to</i>	Leaving a message
17	Past Events page 66	Telling about what happened	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for sequence • Listening for attitudes • Listening for making predictions • Listening for details 	Emphasis on time phrases	Talking about time
18	Vacations page 70	Vacation plans	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for preferences • Listening for details • Listening for gist 	Linking vowel sounds	Talking about vacations

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
19 The News page 74	News reports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for topics • Listening for details • Listening for gist 	Saying large numbers	Talking about current events
20 Opinions page 78	Expressing your views	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for topics • Listening for gist • Listening for opinions • Listening for details • Listening for reasons 	Intonation of words or phrases in a series	A place in your town
21 Famous People page 82	Famous lives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for sequence 	Reduction of <i>could you, would you, and did you</i>	Celebrity sightings
22 Food and Nutrition page 86	Eating habits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for suggestions • Listening for details • Listening for sequence 	Plural -s endings	Ordering at a restaurant
23 Predicaments page 90	Difficult decisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for attitudes 	Word stress in compound nouns	Talking about difficult situations
24 Global Issues page 94	Problems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for topics • Listening for details 	Syllable stress in two-syllable nouns and verbs	Talking about problems

Units	Testing Focus	Test-taking Skill	Tasks
1 – 4 page 98	Picture-based questions	Predicting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matching statements with a photograph • Matching questions with the appropriate response • Comprehension questions based on a conversation
5 – 8 page 100	Making inferences	Making inferences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehension questions based on a lecture • Comprehension questions based on a conversation
9 – 12 page 102	Question-focused listening	Previewing questions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehension questions based on a conversation • Completing notes based on a conversation • Completing a map based on a talk
13 – 16 page 104	Conversation-based questions	Taking notes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matching statements with a photograph • Matching questions with the appropriate response • Comprehension questions based on a conversation
17 – 20 page 106	Negatives in questions and answer choices	Reading questions carefully	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehension questions based on a lecture • Comprehension questions based on a conversation
21 – 24 page 108	Listening for organization	Listening for transitions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehension questions based on a conversation • Completing notes based on a conversation • Completing a diagram based on a talk

Series Overview

Tactics for Listening Third Edition is a three-level series of listening textbooks for English learners, comprehensively revised and expanded to provide more listening input and a new focus on developing test-taking skills. The three *Tactics for Listening* levels—Basic, Developing, and Expanding—comprise a comprehensive course in listening skills.

Expanding Tactics for Listening

Expanding Tactics for Listening is the third level of the *Tactics for Listening* series. It is intended for intermediate students who have studied English previously but need further practice in understanding everyday conversational language. There are 24 units, four of which contain completely new content for the Third Edition. *Expanding Tactics for Listening* can be used as the main text for a listening course, as a complementary text in a conversation course, or as the basis for structured student self-study.

Each unit features a topic that relates to everyday life such as friendship, making plans, or phone messages. The topics have been chosen for their frequency in conversation and their interest to learners. A wide variety of stimulating and useful activities is included to give students graded practice in listening.

Student Book

In the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Student Book, students practice listening for a variety of purposes and hear examples of different types of spoken English including casual conversations, instructions, directions, requests, descriptions, apologies, and suggestions. Essential listening skills are practiced throughout the text. These skills include listening for key words, details, and gist; listening and making inferences; listening for attitudes; listening to questions and responding; and recognizing and identifying information.

Each unit has five sections. The first section, *Getting Ready*, introduces the topic of the unit and presents key vocabulary for the unit listening tasks. The next three sections, *Listening 1*, *Listening 2*, and *Listening 3* are linked to conversations or monologues on the audio program. The *Listening* sections provide task-based, graded listening practice. The final section, *Conversation Corner*, allows students to move from receptive to productive use of language through structured *Pronunciation*, *Dictation*, and *Conversation* practice. All of the *Conversation Corner* content is completely new for the Third Edition.

Tactics for Testing, an all-new review and extension section at the end of each Student Book, provides additional listening comprehension practice through two-page lessons. These *Tactics for Testing* materials help students develop better test-taking skills while exposing them to formats from the listening sections of the TOEIC® test, the TOEFL® test, IELTS™, and other exams. A Testing Focus and Test-taking Skill for each lesson help students and teachers get the greatest benefit from *Tactics for Testing*.

A complete Vocabulary Index is also provided in the back of each Student Book.

Audio Program

The complete audio program for the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Student Book is available as a set of four Class Audio CDs.

New for the Third Edition, the audio tracks for the *Listening 3*, *Pronunciation*, and *Dictation* activities in each unit as well as audio for the *Tactics for Testing* section at the back of the book are also available to students and teachers for download at www.oup.com/elt/tacticsforlistening3e.com, providing any time, anywhere listening practice and opportunities for self-study.



Teacher's Book

The *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Teacher's Book provides teaching notes, answer keys, optional activities, audio scripts, and photocopiable Vocabulary Worksheets for each unit. An icon at the bottom of the first page of each Student Book unit reminds teachers that there is a Vocabulary Worksheet available for that unit.

Testing Program and Resource CD-ROM

Packaged with the Teacher's Book, the *Expanding Tactics for Listening* Testing Program and Resource CD-ROM contains reproducible unit quizzes and midterm and final tests. New for the Third Edition, midterm and final tests are also available in the TOEIC® test, the TOEFL® test, and IELTS™ formats as well as in the formats of other major English exams. The Testing Program and Resource CD-ROM also contains reproducible Conversation Worksheets to facilitate additional unit-closing activities.

Small Talk

Getting Ready



Introducing yourself



Greeting someone

Do you use these expressions to greet someone you know or to introduce yourself to someone you don't know? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Greet	Introduce
1. I don't think we've met.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Hi! I haven't seen you for a long time!	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Hello. My name's Kate.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Hi, nice to see you again.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Hi. I'm Don. I just started working here.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Betsy! How are you doing?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Hey, aren't you in my class? I'm Tom Crane.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 1-2 Listening 1

People are talking at a party. Have they met before? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Have met	Haven't met
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



Listening 2

CD 1-3 ► Task 1

People are making small talk. What are they talking about?
Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. ☒ a. clothes
b. school
c. work
2. a. work
b. school
c. friends
3. a. the weather
b. a vacation
c. health problems
4. a. school
b. work
c. a new boyfriend
5. a. school
b. work
c. apartments
6. a. work
b. family
c. school



CD 1-3 ► Task 2

Listen again. Does the last speaker want to continue or end the conversation?
Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Continue	End
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

))) Listening 3

CD 1-4 ► Task 1

People are making small talk.
What question are they answering?
Circle the correct answer.

1. a. Are you here on vacation?
 b. Do you like living here?
2. a. Do you think English is difficult?
 b. Why are you studying English?
3. a. How old are your children?
 b. How many children do you have?
4. a. What kind of work do you do?
 b. What kind of work would you like?
5. a. When did you arrive?
 b. Have you been having fun here?
6. a. Where did you go on vacation?
 b. Where are you from?



IR Language
مرجع آموزش زبان ایرانیان

CD 1-4 ► Task 2

Listen again. Circle the best response.

1. **a.** I'm glad you like it here.
 b. That's too bad.
 c. Me, neither.
2. a. I like those DVDs, too.
 b. Why don't you like them?
 c. I agree. They're terrible.
3. a. Thanks anyway.
 b. I agree. Two is enough.
 c. I'm glad you and your husband agree.
4. a. Thanks. I'd love to.
 b. Sorry. I'm busy that day.
 c. I'd love to see your house.
5. a. You'll love the beach.
 b. What kind of car will you buy?
 c. Good idea. The scenery is great there.
6. a. Yeah, I think I will.
 b. Really? Why not?
 c. You're right. I shouldn't go there.

Pronunciation

Reduction of *h* in *he, him, his, her*

CD 1-5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Where does *he* go to school?
2. I have to call *his* teacher.
3. What's *her* job?
4. Have you known *him* for a long time?

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce the *h* sound.

Dictation

CD 1-6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Hi, haven't we met before?

B: Yeah, I think we met at Kate's wedding.

A: That's right! Have _____ lately?

B: No, I haven't seen her in months. But I _____ husband last week.

A: Oh, really? _____?

B: He's doing really well. He told me that _____ a great new job.

A: I'm _____ hear that. Well, I've got to go, but it was great to see you.

B: Yeah, you, too! If you see John again, _____ said hello.

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce the *h* sound.

Conversation

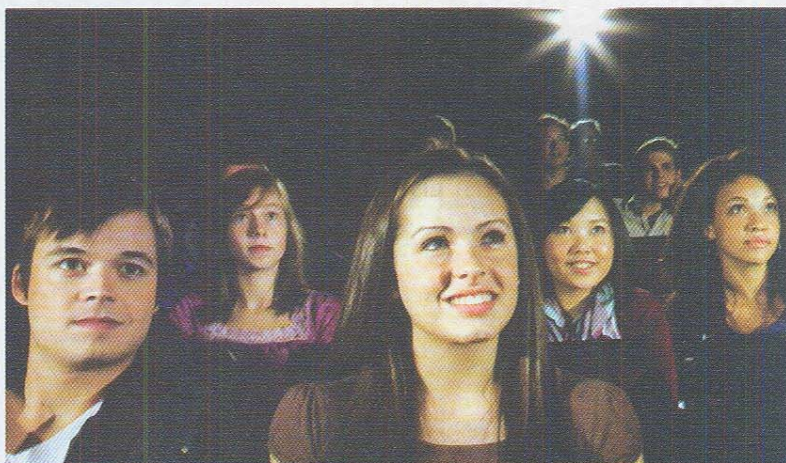
Work in pairs. Imagine you see someone you've met only once before. Ask each other questions about what you've been doing.

Pronunciation Help

How we spell it	How we say it
What's he like?	<i>What'se</i> like?
It's his birthday.	<i>It'sis</i> birthday.
Give him a call.	<i>Givim</i> a call.
Tell her I called.	<i>Teller</i> I called.

Getting Ready

What kinds of things do you like to do with your friends?
Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.



	Like it a lot	Like it a little	Don't like it
go to a movie	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go out to dinner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
play video games	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
take a trip out of town	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to the beach	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to the mall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
hang out at home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
play sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to a party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to a cafe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
go to a concert	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 1-7 Listening 1

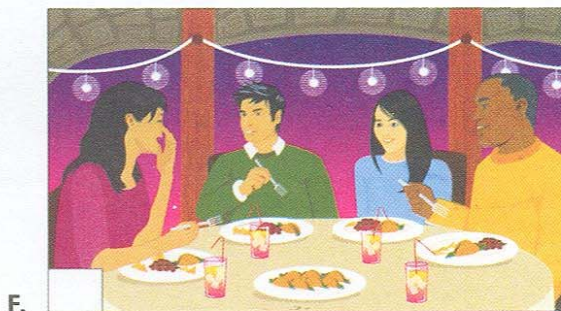
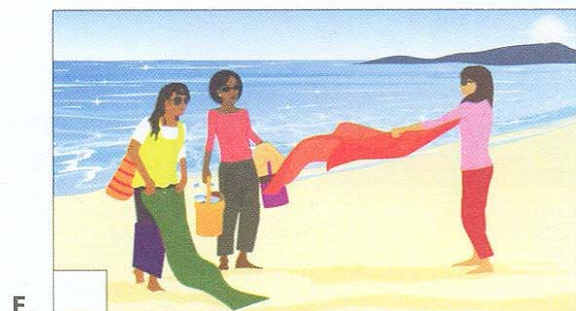
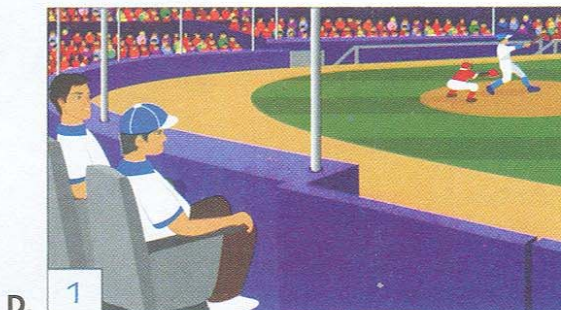
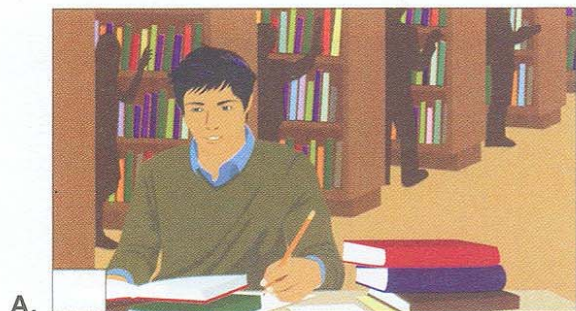
Friends are making plans for the future. What are they going to do?
Listen and circle the correct answer.

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. a. go to the beach
b. go to England
c. go on a cruise | 3. a. drive to California
b. drive to Mexico
c. drive across Canada | 5. a. learn to fly
b. work in a camp
c. stay home and relax |
| 2. a. go to Maine
b. learn to sail
c. play golf | 4. a. play golf
b. go to the beach
c. go on a cruise | 6. a. learn to ski
b. learn to swim
c. learn to water ski |

Listening 2

CD 1-8 ► Task 1

People are making plans. Listen and number the pictures.



CD 1-8 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

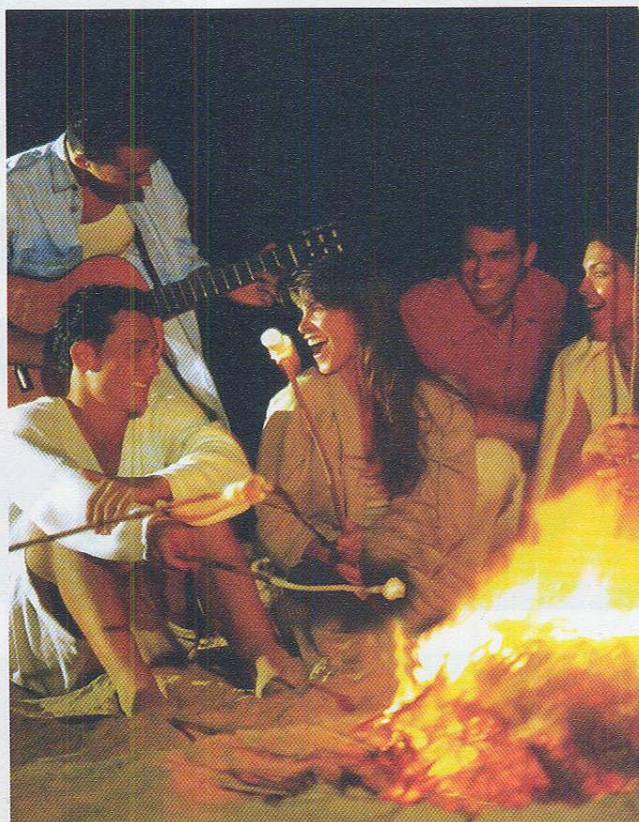
	True	False
1. He is going alone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She's going to visit her parents.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. They're not planning to go to the same beach.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He usually plays soccer on Saturdays.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She has to work on Friday night.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. She's going downtown.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

CD 1-9 ► Task 1

People are talking about their plans. What are they going to do on Saturday? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. a. write a paper
b. go to a party
c. go to a movie
2. a. go to dinner
b. play soccer
c. go shopping
3. a. play soccer
b. go bike riding
c. stay home
4. a. go to the beach
b. drive to Los Angeles
c. drive home
5. a. go to a party
b. study
c. buy a birthday present
6. a. play guitar in a cafe
b. play guitar in a club
c. go to a concert



CD 1-9 ► Task 2

Listen again. What plan is each person excited about? Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <u>d</u> | a. seeing a friend |
| 2. ____ | b. staying home |
| 3. ____ | c. playing soccer |
| 4. ____ | d. going to a party |
| 5. ____ | e. playing in a big club |
| 6. ____ | f. singing songs |

Pronunciation

Intonation of tag questions

Pronunciation Help

Use rising intonation with a tag question.

CD 1-10 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. You made a reservation, didn't you?
2. She's in your class, isn't she?
3. He's driving, isn't he?
4. We're busy Friday, aren't we?

► Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Dictation

CD 1-11 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Do you want to play soccer this Saturday?

B: It's supposed to rain this weekend, _____ ?

A: Oh, I didn't know that. Well, then what do you want to do?

B: We could go to a movie? We _____ the new action movie.

A: You saw that movie last weekend, didn't you?

B: Yeah, but I'd like to see it again. But you don't like action movies, _____ ?

A: Not really.

B: _____ see that new comedy at Star Cinema!

► Task 2

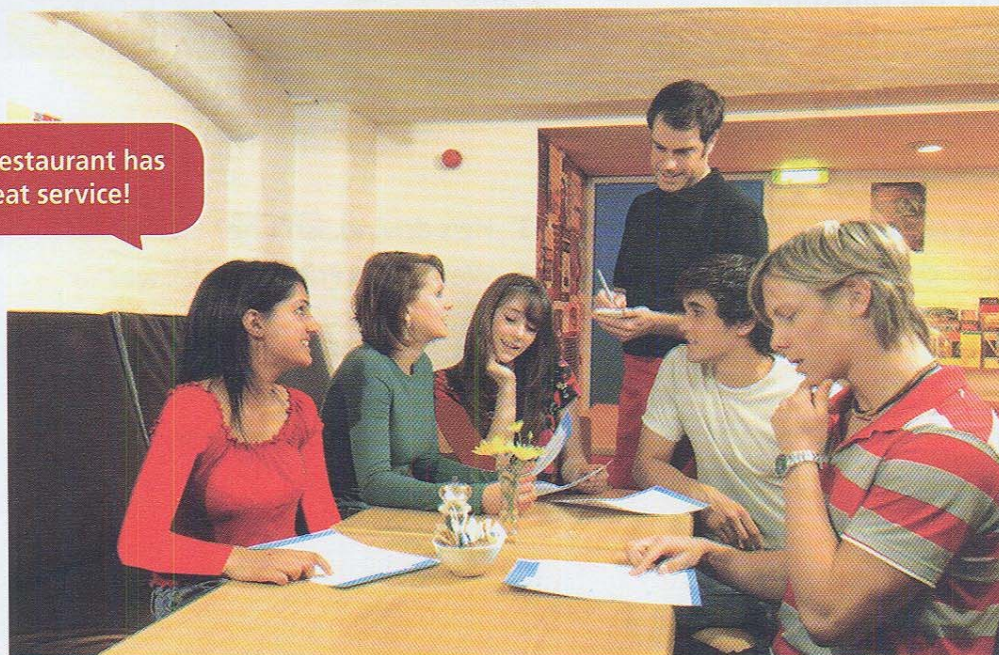
Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Have a conversation about making plans for the weekend.

Getting Ready

This restaurant has great service!



What do you think makes a business successful? Number the items in each list from 1 (the most important) to 5 (the least important). Compare your answers with a partner.

A restaurant	A language school	A hotel
___ location	___ location	___ price
___ prices	___ staff	___ rooms
___ service	___ courses	___ location
___ atmosphere	___ popularity	___ facilities
___ other: _____	___ other: _____	___ other: _____

CD 1-12

Listening 1

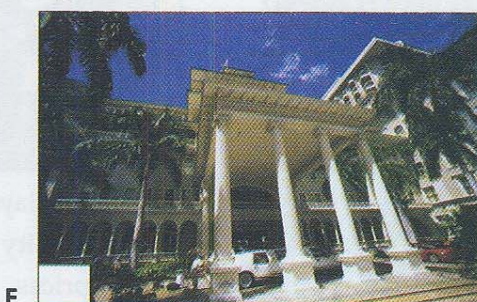
People are talking about different businesses. What do they dislike about each place? Listen and circle the correct letter.

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. a. the food
b. the service | 3. a. the popularity
b. the prices | 5. a. the prices
b. the service |
| 2. a. the location
b. the prices | 4. a. the service
b. the location | 6. a. the clothes
b. the service |

Listening 2

CD 1-13 ► Task 1

People are talking about different businesses. Listen and number the pictures.



CD 1-13 ► Task 2

Listen again. What do the people like about each business? Circle the correct letter.

1. a. the location
b. the service
c. the atmosphere

3. a. the staff
b. the speed
c. the prices

5. a. the location
b. the prices
c. the size

2. a. the prices
b. the facilities
c. the teachers

4. a. the atmosphere
b. the staff
c. the prices

6. a. the prices
b. the quality
c. the displays

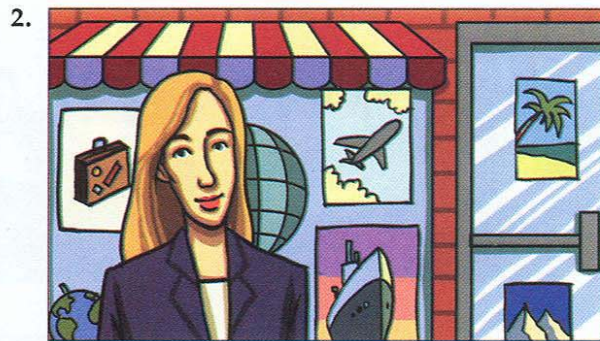
Listening 3

CD 1-14 ► Task 1

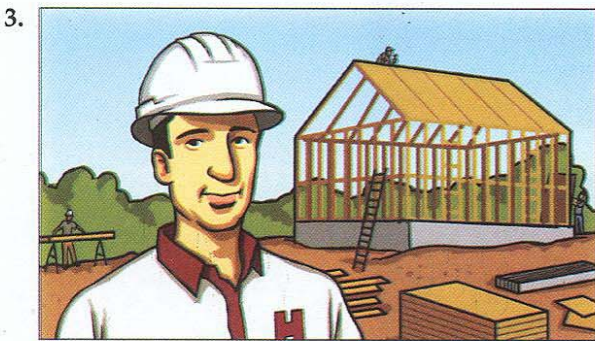
People are talking about businesses they own. What does each person think is most important? Listen and circle the correct letter.



- a. the fish
- b. the chefs
- ☒ c. the service



- a. the website
- b. a good value
- c. the speed



- a. the speed
- b. the prices
- c. the quality



- a. the displays
- b. the quality
- c. the prices

CD 1-14 ► Task 2

Listen again. What other important things do the people mention? Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>b</u> | a. the convenience |
| 2. <u> </u> | b. the food |
| 3. <u> </u> | c. the prices |
| 4. <u> </u> | d. the quality |

Pronunciation

Word stress in complaints

Pronunciation Help

Stress the words in a complaint that highlight the problem.

CD 1-15 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat. Pay attention to the stressed words in the complaints.

1. The food took tóo lóng to arríve.
2. They were nót professional.
3. The prices are réally high.
4. The waiters were réally slów.
5. That hotel is tóo fár from the restaurants and clubs.
6. The rooms are nót nice.

► Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words.

Dictation

CD 1-16 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Do you want to go to the Century Fashions sale on Saturday?

B: I'd like to, but the salespeople there _____ professional.

A: I know what you mean. They're nót very friendly, either.

B: Yeah, and some of the clothes are nice, but some of them are _____ quality.

A: That's true. I bought a sweater there last winter, and it _____ after I wore it twice.

B: Also, it _____ pay for things. The lines are always really long.

A: Then again, I did get my _____ there!

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words.

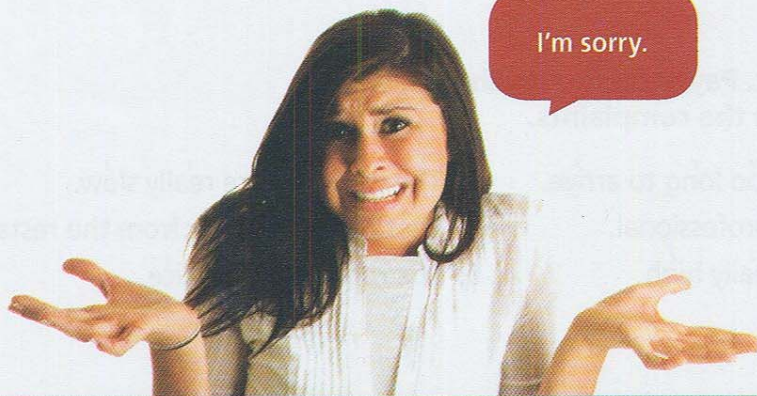
Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a store that you go to a lot. Discuss two things you like and two things you don't like about that store.

Apologies and Excuses

Getting Ready

Are these expressions used for apologies or responses? Check (✓) the correct answer.



	Apology	Response
1. I'm sorry.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. That's okay.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. I didn't mean to.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. It won't happen again.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Don't worry about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. How can I make it up to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. It's no problem.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. That's all right.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 1-17 Listening 1

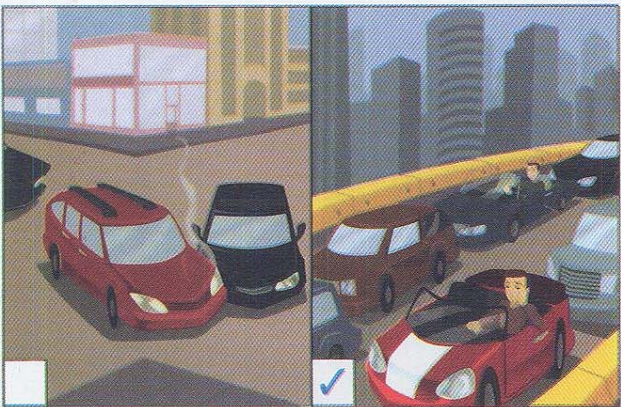
People are apologizing. What are they apologizing for? Listen and circle the correct answer.

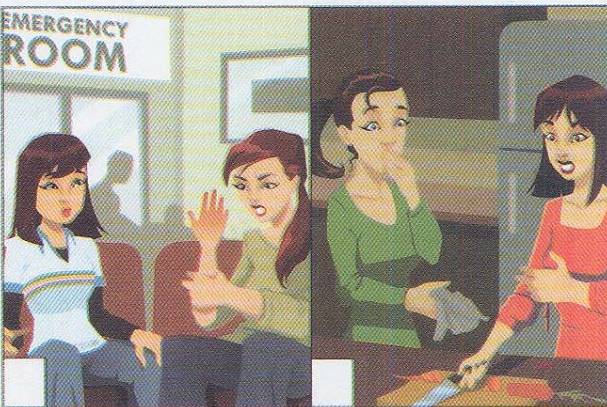
- ☒ He hit her car.
 - He scratched her bicycle.
- He forgot their date.
 - He forgot her birthday.
- She left his CD at school.
 - She lost his CD.
- He was late for their date.
 - He forgot their date.
- She hit his car.
 - She tripped him.
- She was late for their date.
 - She forgot their date.

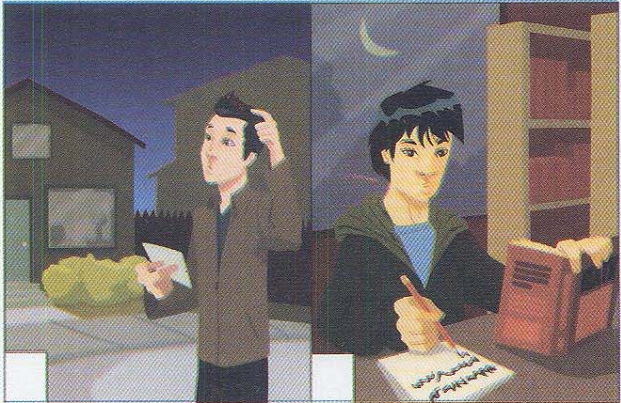
Listening 2

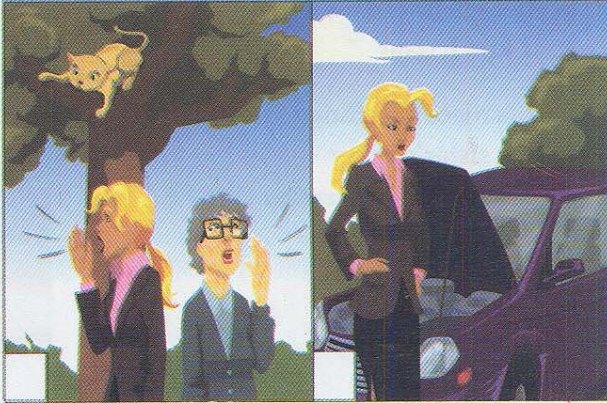
CD 1-18 ► Task 1

People are apologizing and making excuses. What are their excuses? Listen and check (✓) the correct picture.

- 

a. ☐ b. ☒
- 

a. ☐ b. ☐
- 

a. ☐ b. ☐
- 

a. ☐ b. ☐

CD 1-18 ► Task 2

Listen again. Does each listener believe the excuse? Check (✓) the correct answer.

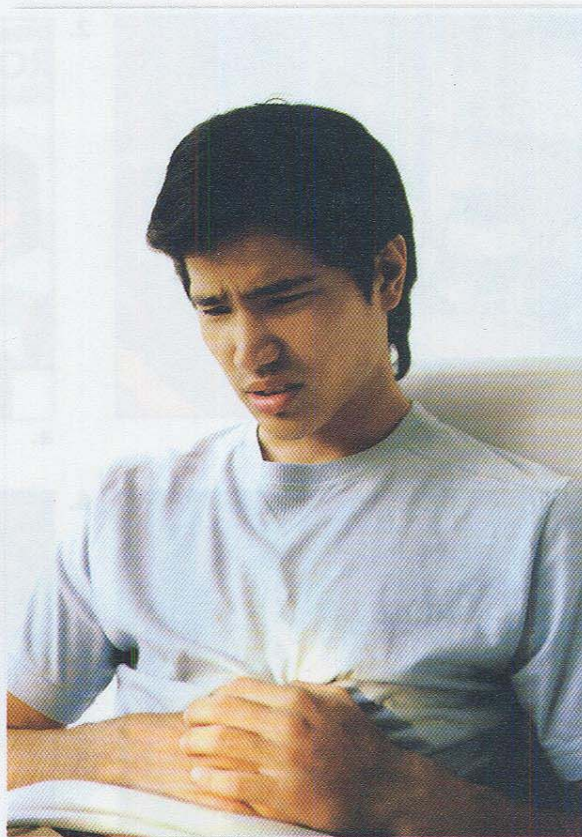
	Yes	No
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

CD 1-19 ► Task 1

People are explaining why they missed certain events. What event did each person miss? Circle the correct answer.

1. a. his cousin's party
☒ b. his cousin's wedding
 c. his sister's wedding
2. a. her class
 b. work
 c. a phone call
3. a. his sister's soccer game
 b. his soccer game
 c. work
4. a. her first day of work
 b. her job interview
 c. a lunch date
5. a. his niece's birthday
 b. his sister's party
 c. his niece's graduation
6. a. her history test
 b. a movie
 c. a birthday party



CD 1-19 ► Task 2

Listen again. Why did the people miss their events? Match the first half of each sentence on the left with the second half of the sentence on the right.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. He missed it because he <u>b</u> | a. had to work. |
| 2. She missed it because she ____ | b. got sick. |
| 3. He missed it because he ____ | c. broke her ankle. |
| 4. She missed it because she ____ | d. had to study. |
| 5. He missed it because he ____ | e. ran out of gas. |
| 6. She missed it because she ____ | f. couldn't find it. |

Pronunciation

Intonation of yes/no and *Wh*- questions

CD 1-20 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Is everything okay?
2. Where were you last night?
3. Did you forget our appointment?
4. Why are you so late?

► Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Pronunciation Help

Use rising intonation for yes/no questions. Use falling intonation for *Wh*- questions.

Dictation

CD 1-21 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: _____ this afternoon? You were supposed to meet me for lunch.
- B: I'm so sorry. I was at a doctor's appointment. I thought I would be out of there by noon, but the appointment took a long time.
- A: Oh, _____ ?
- B: I'm fine. It was just a check-up. Did you get the movie tickets for tonight?
- A: No, I didn't. I'm sorry. I couldn't get online at home.
- B: _____ with your Internet connection?
- A: I think so. Sometimes I can't get a connection.

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

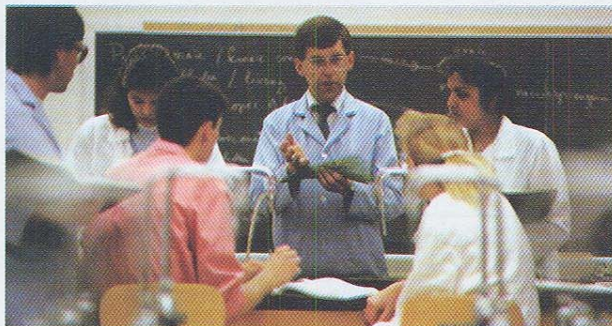
Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine that you missed an appointment with your partner. Apologize and give an excuse.

TACTICS FOR TESTING
PAGE 98

Character Traits

Getting Ready



I think a teacher should be intelligent.



I think a parent should be patient.

How would you describe a good teacher, parent, boss, or friend? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	A good teacher	A good parent	A good boss	A good friend
intelligent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
strict	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
persuasive	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
honest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
informed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
enthusiastic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
caring	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sensitive	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
patient	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 1-22 Listening 1

Some friends are talking about people they know. What is each person like? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. patient
b. informed
- a. persuasive
b. caring
- a. honest
b. enthusiastic

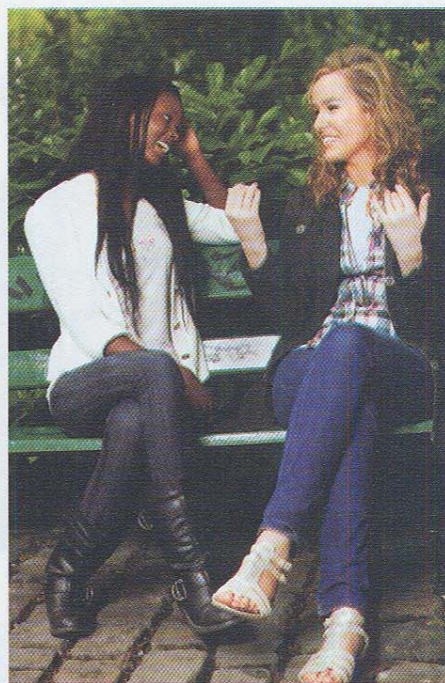
- a. strict
b. patient
- a. informed
b. sensitive
- a. strict
b. caring

Listening 2

CD 1-23 ► Task 1

Students are talking about their friends and classmates. Do they praise or criticize the people they are talking about? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Praise	Criticize
1.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 1-23 ► Task 2

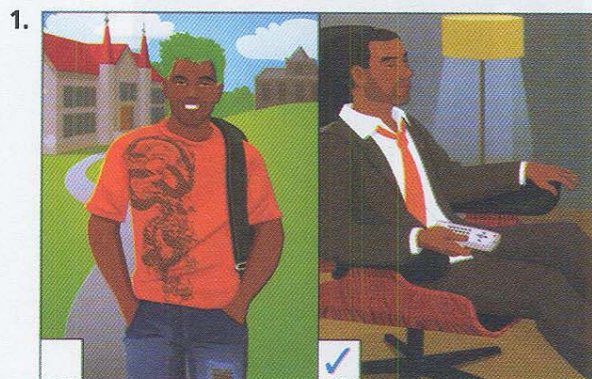
Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Chris is informed.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chris is in medical school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Brandon is caring.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Brandon helped the speaker move.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Terry is caring.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Terry liked the poor person's clothes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Tony is enthusiastic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
When Tony is enjoying himself, no one else has fun.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Patrick is honest.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Patrick wasn't actually sick on the night of the concert.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Chuck is enthusiastic.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chuck isn't going to school this year.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

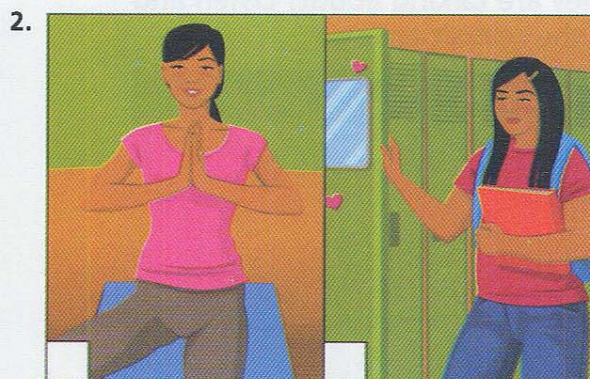
CD 1-24 ► Task 1

People are talking about how their friends have changed. What is each person like now? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



a.

b. ✓



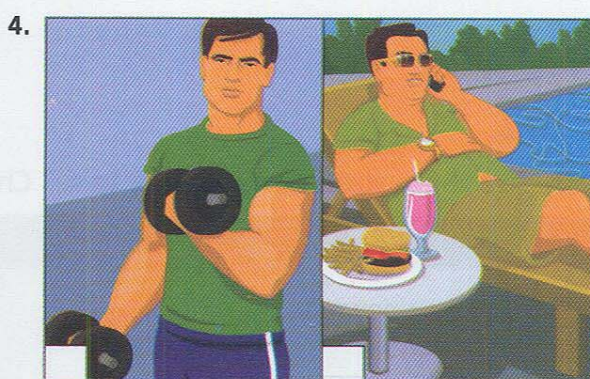
a. ✓

b.



a.

b. ✓



a. ✓

b.

CD 1-24 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. John is looking for a job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Akiko got married last year.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Maria broke up with her boyfriend.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Ted lost all his money in the stock market.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Linking vowel sounds

CD 1-25 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Lee is really caring.
2. He asks a lot of questions.
3. Is she enthusiastic?
4. It's important to be informed.
5. She always does nice things for people.
6. Did he ever call you?

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

Dictation

CD 1-26 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: So, tell me about your new neighbor.

B: He's really _____. And we found out we have a lot in common.

A: Oh, really? Like what?

B: Well, he's about the same age _____. And he used to live in the same neighborhood as I did in New York.

A: Wow! What kinds of things does he like to do?

B: He told me that _____ soccer on Saturdays. And he likes to go hiking and bike riding. And he loves movies.

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Describe a friend or neighbor to your partner.

Pronunciation Help

How we spell it	How we say it
She enjoys it.	Sheyenjoys it.
I asked him.	Iyasked him.
Say it again.	Sayyit again.

Getting Ready

What kinds of travel announcements are these? Check (✓) the correct answer.

Please fasten your seatbelt
before takeoff.



	Delay	Luggage	Arriving	Departing
1. Your baggage will be on Carousel 12.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The 3:15 train to New York will be leaving from Platform 8a in five minutes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. We'll be arriving in Seattle in twenty minutes on Platform 4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Please fasten your seatbelts for landing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Passenger Matt Jones on Flight 37, please go directly to Gate 44 for departure.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Please keep your luggage in your possession at all times.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The 7:30 train from Belmont has been delayed. It will now arrive at 8:05.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. The train to Oakland will be arriving at 9:25.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 1-27 Listening 1

People are making announcements. What is each announcement about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. a. flight time
b. luggage
c. passengers | 3. a. seatbelts
b. drinks and snacks
c. luggage | 5. a. delayed train
b. arriving train
c. platform number |
| 2. a. delayed flight
b. departure gate
c. continuing flight | 4. a. departure gate
b. delayed flight
c. passengers | 6. a. platform number
b. delayed train
c. train tickets |

Listening 2

CD 1-28 ► Task 1

People are asking questions about travel plans. Where are they?
Listen and circle the correct answer.



1. a. at an airport
b. at a train station
c. on a train
2. a. on a train
b. on a plane
c. at an airport
3. a. at a train station
b. at an airport
c. on a train
4. a. at an airport
b. on a plane
c. at a train station
5. a. at an airport
b. at a train station
c. on a train
6. a. at an airport
b. at a train station
c. on a plane

CD 1-28 ► Task 2

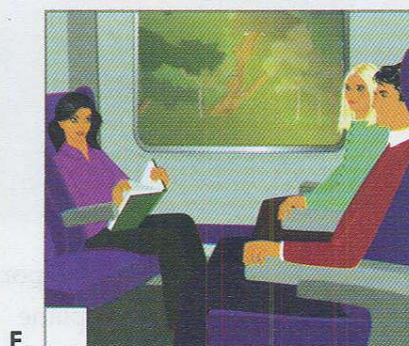
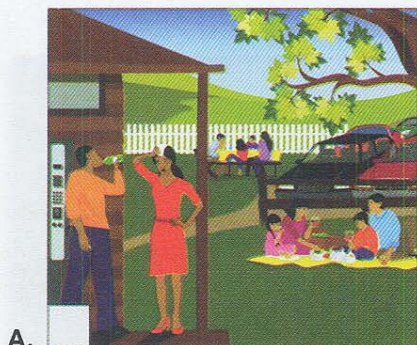
Listen again. What is the correct response? Circle the correct answer.

1. a. It leaves from Platform 5.
b. It left 20 minutes ago.
2. a. Go to the baggage carousel.
b. I'll be glad to.
3. a. Yes, go left past three more counters.
b. May I see your ticket, please?
4. a. I'd like some hot coffee, please.
b. That's okay. I can do it.
5. a. Let's stand up for 10 minutes.
b. There are two over by that window.
6. a. I'll do my best to help you.
b. You should go to Los Angeles.

Listening 3

CD 1-29 ► Task 1

People are talking about travel experiences. Listen and number the pictures.



CD 1-29 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Her new flight was one hour later than her original flight.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Every seat on his flight was taken.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. She used a map to find the house.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Their air conditioner broke.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She took the train to Boston.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. He finished his book on the train.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Reduction of *to*

CD 1-30 ► **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

1. Did you go to Los Angeles?
2. You need to go on vacation.
3. We like to travel.
4. Let's go to Tokyo.
5. It's hard to drive ten hours.
6. I'm going to London.

► **Task 2**

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *to*.

Dictation

CD 1-31 ► **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Welcome back! Tell me about your trip!

B: Oh, it was so much fun! First, _____ New York.

A: Did you go to the Museum of Modern Art?

B: Yes, we loved it. I had always _____ that museum.

We also went to Central Park, of course, and lots of other sites.

A: Where did you go after that?

B: After New York, we went to Philadelphia for three days. And then we went to Boston for two days.

It was _____ !

► **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *to*.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Tell your partner about a trip you took.
Tell where you went and what you did.

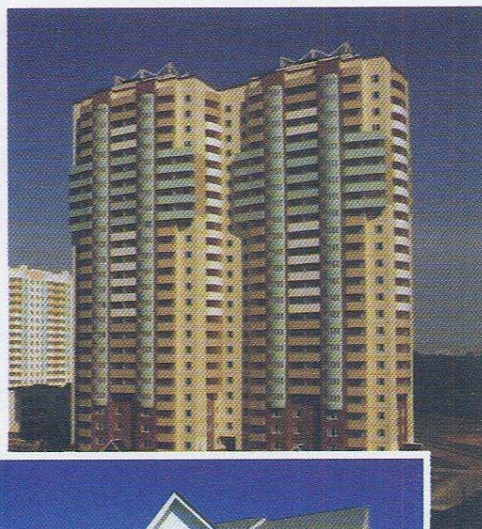
Pronunciation Help	
How we spell it	How we say it
Did you go to New York?	Did you go tuh New York?
He wants to drive.	He wants tuh drive.

Getting Ready

Which kind of housing would you prefer? Number each item from 1 (your favorite) to 6 (your least favorite). Compare your answers with a partner.

Favorite housing

- ___ a large apartment in the suburbs
- ___ a house in the suburbs with a large yard
- ___ a house in the city with a garage
- ___ a house in the country
- ___ a studio apartment in the city
- ___ other: _____



CD 1-32 Listening 1

People are talking about housing. What kind of house or apartment does each person need? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. ☒ a. a studio apartment
b. a three-bedroom apartment
2. a. an apartment in the city
b. a house with a yard
3. a. an apartment in the city
b. a house in the suburbs
4. a. a house in the country
b. a house in the city
5. a. a large apartment
b. a one-bedroom apartment
6. a. a small apartment in the city
b. a small apartment near the airport

Listening 2

CD 1-33 ► Task 1

People are talking about where they live. What do the people dislike about each place? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1. a. the neighbors
b. the noise
c. the size | 3. a. the location
b. the noise
c. the size | 5. a. the size
b. the condition
c. the noise |
| 2. a. the location
b. the condition
c. the rent | 4. a. the size
b. the location
c. the rent | 6. a. the neighbors
b. the condition
c. the rent |

CD 1-33 ► Task 2

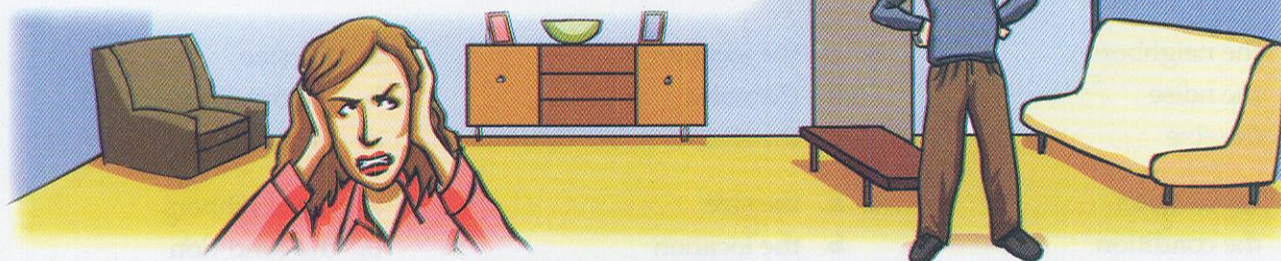
Listen again. What do the people like about each place? Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| 1. <u>e</u> | a. It's huge. |
| 2. ____ | b. The rent is cheaper. |
| 3. ____ | c. It's convenient for shopping. |
| 4. ____ | d. It's nice and quiet on the weekends. |
| 5. ____ | e. The neighbors are fantastic. |
| 6. ____ | f. The location is perfect. |

CD 1-34 ► **Task 1**

People are talking about why they moved to different places. Does the information in the chart describe their old places or their new places? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Old place	New place
1. loud neighbors	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
quiet neighbors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. no noise at all	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
traffic noise	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. wonderful landlady	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
close to a good school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. no pets allowed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
near a park	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. great stove	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
small dining room	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. expensive to take care of	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a lot cheaper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 1-34 ► **Task 2**

Listen again. What kind of places do they live in now? Circle the correct answer.

- an apartment downtown
 - b. a house in the suburbs**
 - a studio apartment
- a house in the country
 - b. an apartment on a high floor**
 - an apartment on the first floor
- an apartment in the city
 - b. an apartment in the suburbs**
 - a house in the country
- a building near the park
 - b. an apartment downtown**
 - a house in the suburbs
- a house in the city
 - b. an apartment with no kitchen**
 - an apartment with a huge kitchen
- a. an apartment with no yard**
 - a house with a yard
 - a house with no yard

Pronunciation

Reduction of *is* and *are*

CD 1-35 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. My apartment building *is* five stories high.
2. My sons *are* in college.
3. The yard *is* pretty big.
4. Our neighbors *are* very quiet.
5. My house *is* too small for my family.
6. The bathrooms *are* small.

▶ Task 2

Read the sentence to a partner. Be sure to reduce *is* and *are*.

Dictation

CD 1-36 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How's it going? Do you like your new apartment?

B: Oh, I love it. My _____ friendly, and the landlord is nice.

A: That's great! What's the building like?

B: _____ ten stories high, and there are ten apartments on each floor.
So, I guess there are 100 apartments.

A: Wow, it sounds huge. Have you seen some of the other apartments?

B: Yeah, my next-door neighbor invited me over for coffee the other day. She and her _____
_____. They've been in the building for five years.

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *is* and *are*.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about the place you live in now or the home you grew up in. Describe it to your partner.

Pronunciation Help	
How we spell it	How we say it
This is great.	<i>Thisuhz</i> great.
These are nice.	<i>Theser</i> nice.

Can You Believe It?

Getting Ready

Have any of these strange experiences happened to you? Check your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Yes	No
1. You thought of someone, and then they called you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. You saw a star fall in the sky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Your house key wouldn't open your door.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. You couldn't find your car in a small parking lot.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. You looked in your refrigerator for a steak you bought, but it wasn't there.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. You saw someone who looked exactly like yourself.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 1-37 Listening 1

Friends are telling unusual stories about people breaking the law. What did each person do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. a. stole money from her office
b. pulled out the power cable
c. destroyed the phones | 4. a. robbed a grocery store
b. stole a truck
c. couldn't drive a stolen car |
| 2. a. overfed her pet
b. stole a pig from a farm
c. didn't feed her pet | 5. a. sold rare animals
b. snuck into Sweden without a passport
c. tried to smuggle animals |
| 3. a. overcharged his customers
b. took other people's customers
c. didn't pay the telephone company | 6. a. stole a car
b. tried to rob a drugstore
c. stole medicine from a drugstore |

Listening 2

CD 1-38 ► Task 1

Newscasters are reporting unusual stories. Which headlines match their stories? Listen and check (✓) the correct headline.

1.

**Penny
for Your
College
Tuition**

**Summer
Job
Pays for
College
Tuition**

**New
Football
Arena
Has No
Bathrooms**

**Flushers
Wanted—
No
Experience
Necessary**

☒ a.

☐ b.

☐ a.

☐ b.
3.

**Egyptian
Mummies
Found in
Colombia**

**Colombian
Soil Is a
Mummy
Maker**

**Man Sues
Employer
Because
His Job
is Boring**

**Man Sues
Employer
after Being
Wrongfully
Fired**

☐ a.

☐ b.

☐ a.

☐ b.

CD 1-38 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The young man ended up with \$28,000.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A football team wants to hire 200 students.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. San Bernardo is a city in Egypt.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A government worker left a high-paying business job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

CD 1-39 ► Task 1

People are talking about unusual stories in the news. What are the stories about? Listen and number the correct picture.



CD 1-39 ► Task 2

Listen again and answer the questions. Circle the correct answer.

- How far was the man from the beach?
 - one mile
 - two miles
 - three miles
- Where did the twins find each other?
 - at a party
 - in college
 - a family reunion
- How much money did the man get?
 - \$130,000
 - \$135,000
 - \$145,000
- How far had the camera floated?
 - 1,000 miles
 - 1,011 miles
 - 1,100 miles
- Who placed the babies next to each other?
 - a nurse
 - a doctor
 - their mother
- Why didn't the people hear the smoke alarm?
 - It was broken.
 - It wasn't very loud.
 - They didn't have one.

Pronunciation

Intonation of complex sentences

CD 1-40 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. The drugstore employees called the police after he left.
2. When he came back, the police were waiting for him.
3. While they were sleeping, their house caught on fire.
4. The smoke alarm went off, but it didn't wake them up.

► Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Pronunciation Help

Use rising intonation in the first clause of a complex sentence and falling intonation in the second clause.

Dictation

CD 1-41 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: _____ about that guy who sent himself somewhere in a box?

B: What? No! What happened?

A: Well, this guy wanted to go to Dallas to visit his father, but _____ to pay for a plane ticket.

B: Yeah? _____ do?

A: He figured he would save money by mailing himself to Dallas, so he packed himself inside a box!

B: _____! That must have been some trip!

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Conversation

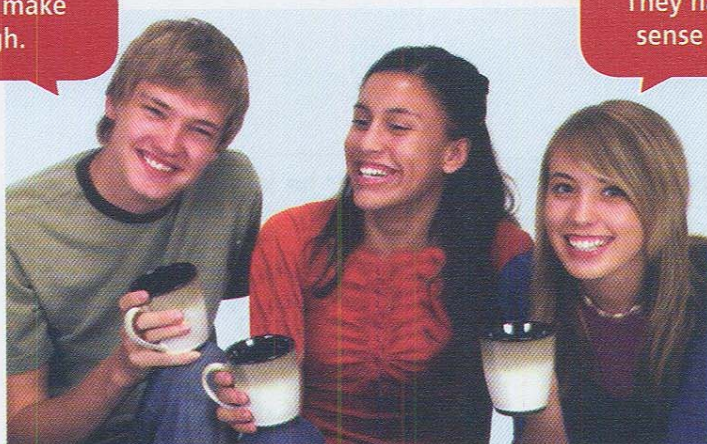
Work in pairs. Think of a strange story you have heard. Tell your partner what happened.

TACTICS FOR TESTING
PAGE 100

Getting Ready

My friends make me laugh.

They have a great sense of humor.



What are the most important qualities in a friend? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
appearance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
family background	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a sense of humor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
intelligence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
career goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sensitivity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
social skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 2-2 Listening 1

People are describing their friends. What qualities are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. a. sense of humor
b. sensitivity

3. a. social skills
b. sense of humor

5. a. appearance
b. intelligence

2. a. family background
b. career goals

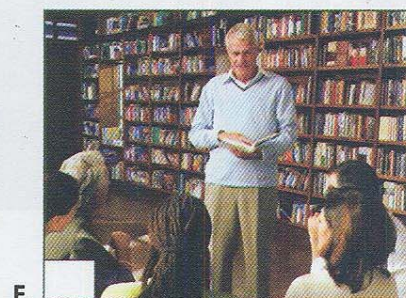
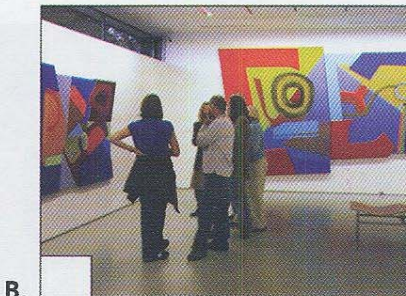
4. a. education
b. family background

6. a. sense of humor
b. appearance

Listening 2

CD 2-3 Task 1

People are giving invitations. Listen and number the pictures.



CD 2-3 Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct information about each invitation.

1. a. Lance refuses Dave's invitation.
☒ b. The invitation is for Saturday.
 c. Lance will meet Dave's parents on Saturday.
2. a. Paula already has plans.
 b. They will meet at the bookstore.
 c. The invitation is for Friday.
3. a. There will be free drinks and food.
 b. Rose refuses the invitation.
 c. Rose doesn't think it will be fun.
4. a. Melissa accepts the invitation.
 b. Melissa has to study for a big exam.
 c. Melissa has to work late.
5. a. They will go downtown after class.
 b. They both need new shoes.
 c. The invitation is for next month.
6. a. The invitation is for Sunday.
 b. George likes these kinds of shows.
 c. They will go to the show in the morning.

Listening 3

CD 2-4 ► Task 1

People are giving invitations. What events are they talking about?
Listen and circle the correct answer.



IR Language
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- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. a. art show
b. sports festival
c. children's concert | 3. a. a movie premiere
b. restaurant opening
c. ice-skating exhibition | 5. a. car race
b. football game
c. marathon |
| 2. a. craft fair
b. food fair
c. farm show | 4. a. restaurant opening
b. book signing
c. fashion show | 6. a. flower show
b. art show
c. concert |

CD 2-4 ► Task 2

Listen again. What reason does each person give for refusing the invitation?
Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 1. He <u>d</u> | a. doesn't like big crowds. |
| 2. She ____ | b. thinks the writer's books are boring. |
| 3. She ____ | c. heard it's going to be cold. |
| 4. He ____ | d. was planning to watch a soccer game. |
| 5. She ____ | e. just started a new diet. |
| 6. She ____ | f. is only interested in famous artists. |

Pronunciation

Word stress for emphasis

CD 2-5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. She's *sú*ch fun to be with.
2. She's *réally* an interesting person.
3. She's the *ó*nly teacher I really like.
4. He is *réally* embarrassing to be with.
5. He's kind of thin and *véry* tall.
6. I *júst* *lóve* his sense of humor.

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words for emphasis.

Pronunciation Help

Stress words such as *really*, *only*, and *very* that add emphasis in a statement.

Dictation

CD 2-6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Do you know Sandra Thomas?

B: Yeah, I do. Why do you ask?

A: She's in my history class. I _____. She's so funny.

B: I know. She makes me laugh all the time.

A: She seems _____.

B: She really is smart. She gets As in all her classes. Have you met her brother and sister?

A: No, what are they like? Are they like Sandra?

B: Her brother's completely different. He's intelligent, but _____ at all.

▶ Task 2

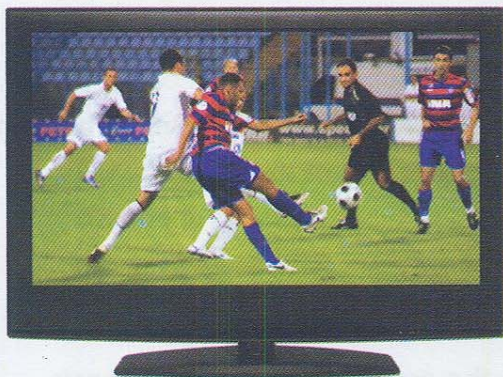
Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words for emphasis.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Describe someone you know very well to your partner.

Getting Ready

How often do you watch these kinds of TV programs? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.



A sports program



A documentary

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
documentaries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sitcoms	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
game shows	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
news programs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
movies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
reality shows	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
soap operas	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
talk shows	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 1

People are talking about TV. What kind of program did each person watch? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. a soap opera
b. a movie
- a. a game show
b. a sitcom
- a. sports
b. a reality show
- a. a sitcom
b. news
- a. sports
b. a soap opera
- a. a sitcom
b. a documentary

Listening 2

CD 2-8 ► Task 1

Announcers are talking about some of tonight's television programs. Listen and write the correct letter next to each item.

1. G.

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

	9:30 P.M.	10:00 P.M.	10:30 P.M.	11:00 P.M.
114 HEA	Fit with Fay (reality) Two teens lose weight, and gain confidence.	Eye on Medicine (documentary) New treatments for cancer		Dr. Jones (talk show) Topics include home remedies, diabetes, and exercises for heart health
	A.	B.		C.
116 AFC	Sea Crazy (sitcom) Everything goes wrong on a cruise	Question Time (game show) Twenty contestants play for the million dollar prize		The Night Show (talk show) Tonight's guest: Stephanie Sanchez, B Cash B
	D.	E.		F.
117 DOC	Tomorrow's TV (documentary) Information technology and the future of TV		The World That Was (documentary) 20 th century architects and architecture	
	G.		H.	

CD 2-8 ► Task 2

Listen again. Who will probably want to watch these programs? Write the correct letter.

1. c

a. people interested in buildings

2. _____

b. people who might take a cruise

3. _____

c. people who love technology

4. _____

d. people who love movies and music

5. _____

e. people who love facts and trivia

6. _____

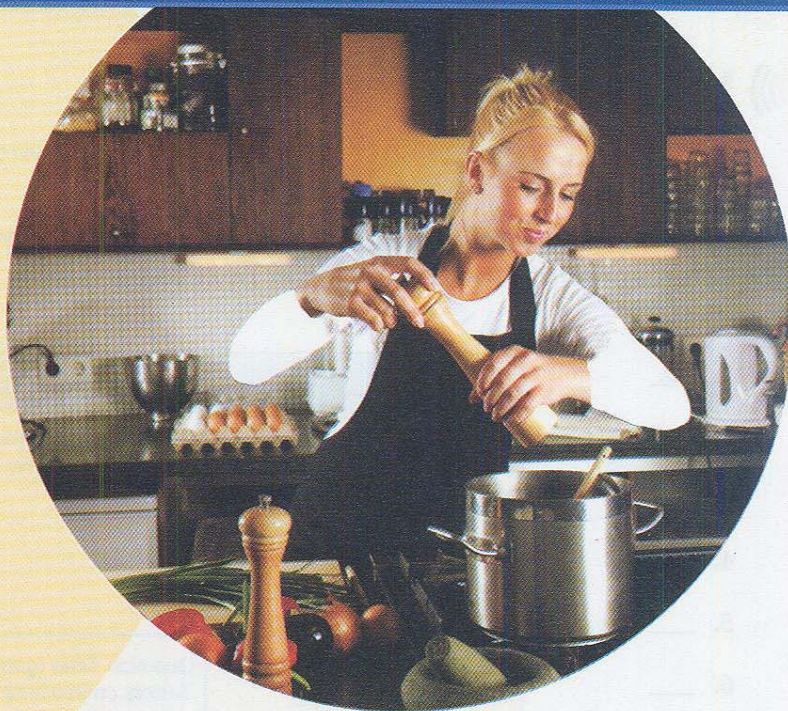
f. people with cancer

Listening 3

CD 2-9 ► Task 1

People are giving their opinions about TV programs. Do they agree? Listen and check (✓) your answer.

	Agree	Disagree
1.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 2-9 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. She thinks the recipes are difficult.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She doesn't like watching the people get in fights.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He would rather play tennis than watch it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. She thinks you can learn a lot from documentaries.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. He'd rather watch a show about expensive hotels.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. She'd rather watch sports.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Rising and falling intonation for positive and negative stress

CD 2-10 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. It was great.
2. It was terrible!
3. It was one of the best episodes ever!
4. I thought it was boring.

CD 2-11 ► Task 2

Listen. Read the sentences to a partner. Draw an arrow to show rising or falling intonation.

1. I thought it was pretty interesting.
2. It was really frustrating to watch.
3. That novel was truly amazing!
4. That new movie was frightening.

Pronunciation Help

Use rising intonation with positive statements and falling intonation with negative statements.

Dictation

CD 2-12 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How did you like that new show that was on Wednesday night?

B: Oh, I thought it _____! I can't wait to find out why those people are on the island. What did you think?

A: I didn't think _____ at all. I was bored.

B: Really? You thought it was boring? But there was so much _____ and _____!

A: I think shows like that _____ to watch. You never know what's going on.

B: Oh, that's exactly why I think they're so fun to watch. I can't wait for next week's show!

► Task 2

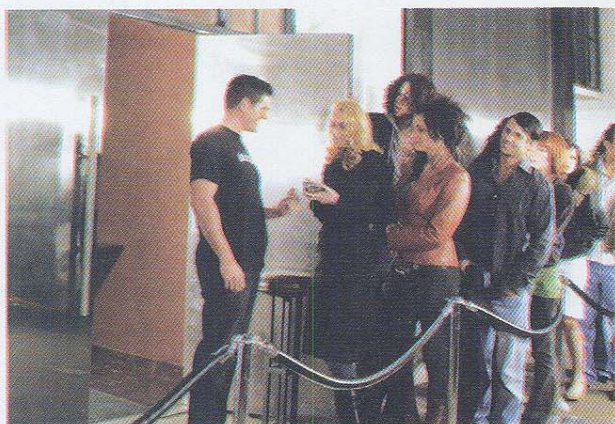
Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Conversation

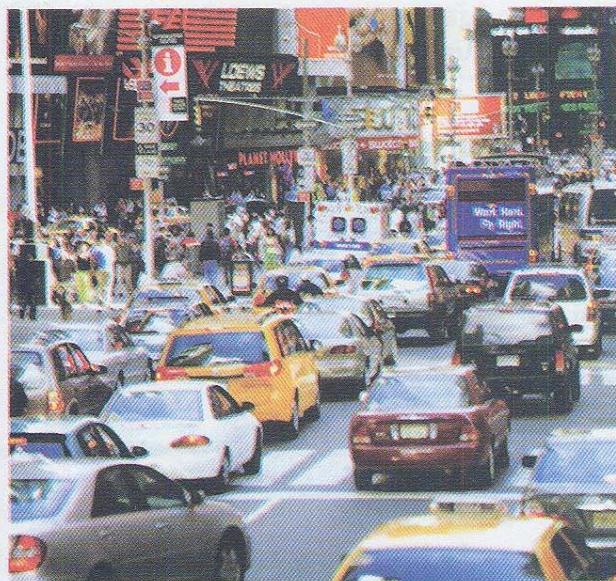
Work in pairs. Think of a TV show you really like or dislike. Tell your partner about it.

Getting Ready

What cities are famous for these things?
Write your answers in the chart and
compare them with a partner.



Exciting nightlife



A lot of traffic

Feature	City
nightlife	_____
traffic	_____
shopping	_____
culture	_____

Feature	City
safety	_____
architecture	_____
beaches	_____
other: _____	_____

CD 2-13 Listening 1

People are talking about different cities. What do they like about each city?
Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. prices
b. beaches
- a. architecture
 b. weather
- a. weather
 b. nightlife
- a. culture
 b. architecture
- a. nightlife
 b. safety
- a. traffic
 b. sightseeing



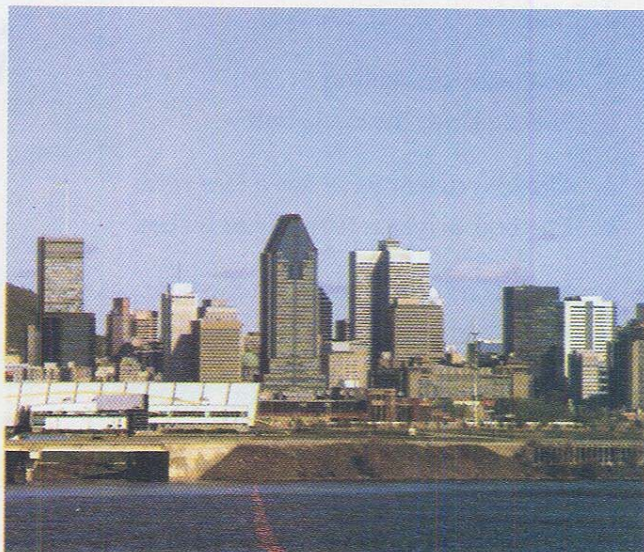
Listening 2

CD 2-14 ► Task 1

Dave is asking his friend about Quebec province in Canada. Are these statements about Quebec City or Montreal? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



Quebec City



Montreal

	Quebec City	Montreal
1. It's the biggest city in Quebec province.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. It's the capital of the province.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The St. Lawrence River runs through it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. It's the third-largest French-speaking city in the world.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Many of the buildings are very old.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 2-14 ► Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

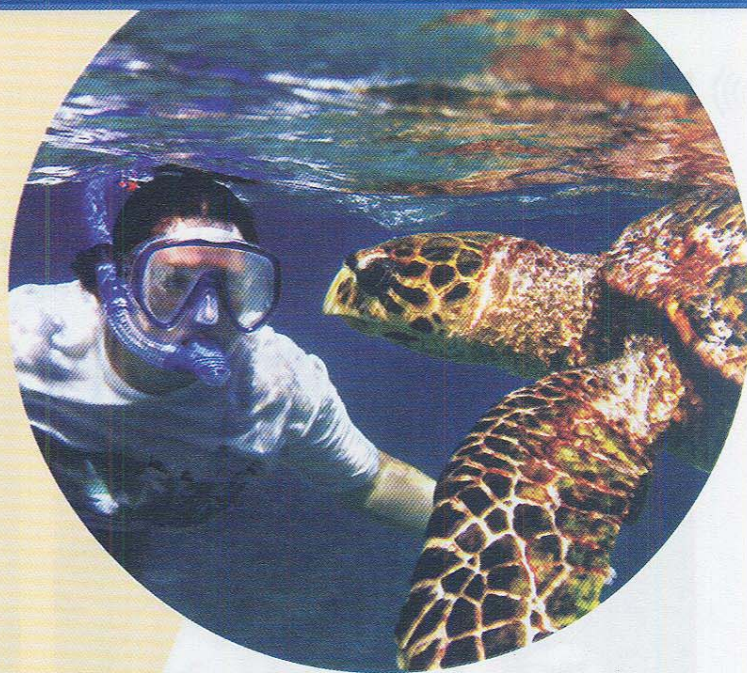
- Why is Dave going to Montreal?
 - to get married
 - b.** for a friend's wedding
 - for a job
- How long will he be in Montreal?
 - a week
 - two days
 - four days
- How is Dave's French?
 - perfect
 - okay, but not great
 - very bad
- Who is Dave going to visit in Quebec City?
 - a friend from college
 - his uncle
 - his teacher

Listening 3

CD 2-15 ► Task 1

People are talking about good experiences they had in different cities. What happened to each person? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. ☒ a. She went snorkeling.
b. She ate some fantastic fish.
2. a. The taxi driver gave her a free ride.
b. The taxi driver returned her wallet.
3. a. He met a Greek family on the boat.
b. He stayed in a great hotel.
4. a. She didn't have to speak any Spanish.
b. She spoke Spanish every day.
5. a. He saw a famous actor in a restaurant.
b. He went to the theater often.
6. a. She went to Tokyo Disneyland.
b. The weather was great.



CD 2-15 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. She got a great suntan.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She got food poisoning from seafood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He had to sleep at the bus station.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Someone stole her lunch.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. He spent more money than he had planned to.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. She brought too much warm clothing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Reduction of *have to*, *got to*, and *had to*

CD 2-16 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. I *have to* go to a friend's wedding.
2. I *had to* sleep at the bus station.
3. You've *got to* go to Rio!
4. Did you *have to* fly there?

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *have to*, *got to*, and *had to*.

Dictation

CD 2-17 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How was your trip to Paris?

B: It was so much fun! But the airline lost my luggage on the way there.

A: Oh no! Did you _____ new clothes?

B: I had to buy a toothbrush for that night, but they found my suitcase the next day. And they delivered it to my hotel so I _____ go pick it up.

A: That's great! Did you rent a car?

B: No, you really _____ drive there. You can take the Metro everywhere. That's what the subway is called in Paris.

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *have to*, *got to*, and *had to*.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a vacation you took. Tell your partner about where you went and what you did.

Pronunciation Help

How we spell it	How we say it
You have to be careful.	You hafta be careful.
I've got to leave soon.	I've gotta leave soon.
She had to go to the doctor.	She hadta go to the doctor.

Getting Ready



What do you like about your town or city? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Like a lot	Like a little	Don't like
the parks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the public transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the nightlife	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the restaurants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the air quality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the cleanliness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 2-18 Listening 1

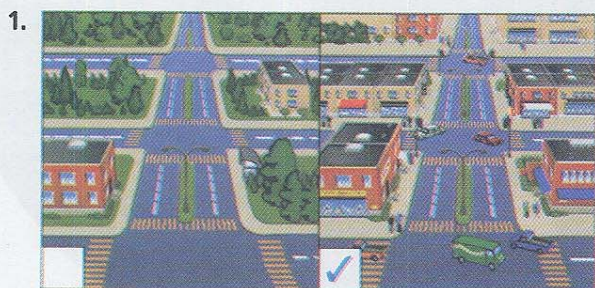
People are describing their cities. What topic are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. the economy
b. the traffic
- a. the safety
 b. the shopping
- a. places for children
 b. the public transportation
- a. the economy
 b. the cleanliness
- a. the safety
 b. the restaurants
- a. the noise
 b. the air quality

Listening 2

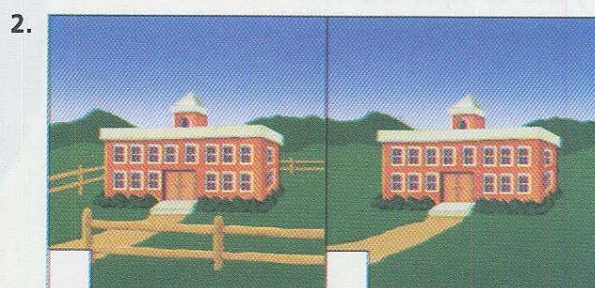
CD 2-19 ► Task 1

People are talking about how their cities have changed. What is each city like now? Listen and check (✓) the correct picture.



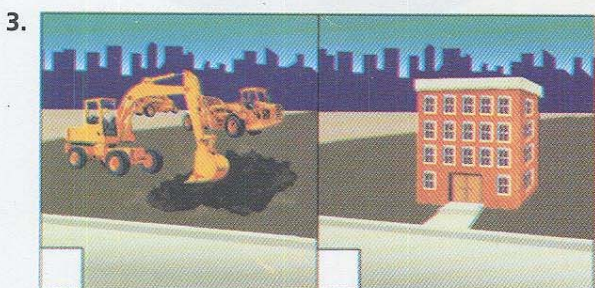
a.

b. ✓



a.

b.



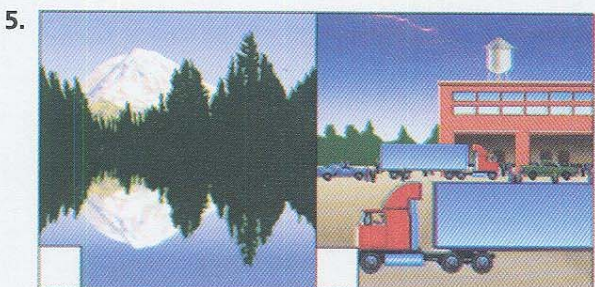
a.

b.



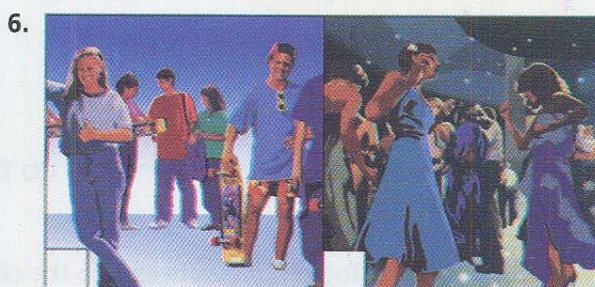
a.

b.



a.

b.



a.

b.

CD 2-19 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

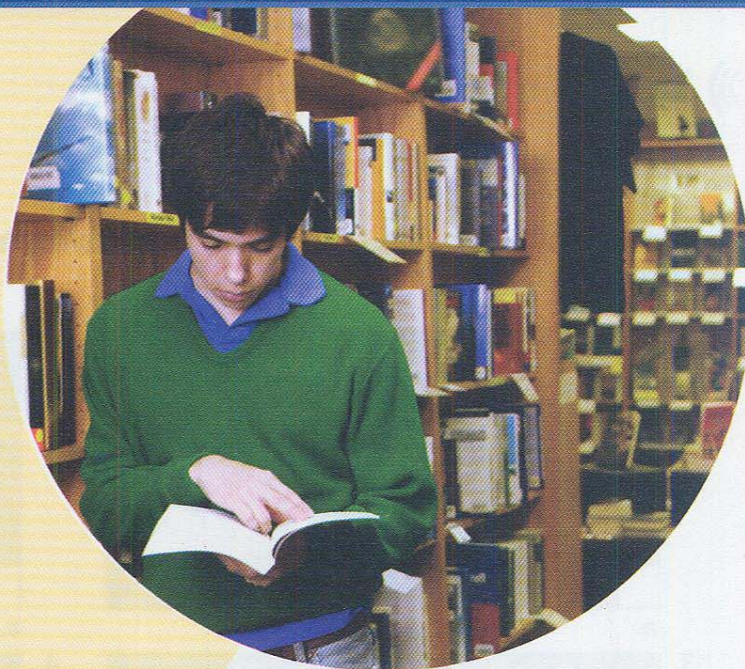
	True	False
1. They built a new road.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. The school looks worse now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. They're going to redevelop the site.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The old supermarket was excellent.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. No one comes to town now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The kids spend more time outside now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

))) Listening 3

CD 2-20 ► Task 1

People are talking about their cities. What are their opinions? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Like	Dislike
1. the shopping	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the restaurants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. the mall	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the restaurants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. the cleanliness	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the parks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. the nightlife	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. the traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the subway	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. the air quality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
the economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



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CD 2-20 ► Task 2

Listen again. What changes or improvements do the people suggest for each city? Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 1. <u>e</u> | a. bring more businesses to the city |
| 2. ____ | b. build bigger highways |
| 3. ____ | c. open some nightclubs |
| 4. ____ | d. build more parks downtown |
| 5. ____ | e. open a restaurant that serves good salads |
| 6. ____ | f. have a few inexpensive stores at the mall |

Pronunciation

Reduction of *used to* and *use to*

CD 2-21 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. There didn't *use to* be a lot of jobs.
2. We *used to* hear the cars all day and night.
3. The kids *used to* skateboard in the street.
4. I *used to* eat out a lot.
5. There *used to* be a supermarket here.
6. There didn't *use to* be any industry here.

► Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *used to* and *use to*.

Dictation

CD 2-22 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: This city has changed so much in the _____.

B: What do you mean?

A: Well, there _____ be anything for kids to do after school, but now there's a great after-school program at the community center.

B: That's true. There are a lot of fun things for kids to do now.

A: Also, _____ be a lot of crime downtown, and there didn't use to be a lot of good restaurants there.

B: Yeah. It's safe downtown now, and there are _____ places to eat.

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *used to* and *use to*.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of your city five years ago. What was it like? How has it changed? Tell your partner.

Pronunciation Help	
How we spell it	How we say it
used to	useta
use to	useta

Special Days

Getting Ready

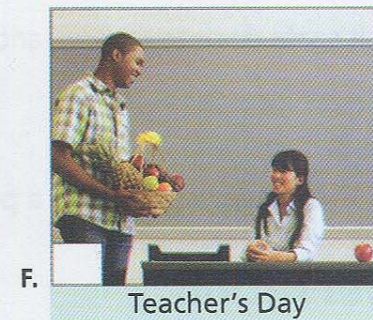
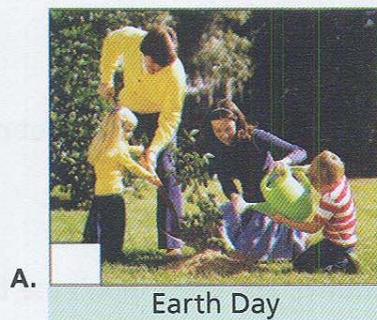
Match the special days on the left with the descriptions on the right.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Valentine's Day <u>d</u> | a. People like to play tricks on their friends on this day. |
| 2. April Fool's Day ____ | b. Adults honor kids on this day and do special things with them. |
| 3. Thanksgiving ____ | c. Families spend time together and cook a big meal on this day. |
| 4. Children's Day ____ | d. People give cards, candy or flowers to their friends and loved ones on this day. |



CD 2-23 Listening 1

People are describing holidays and special events. Listen and number the pictures.



))) Listening 2

CD 2-24 ► Task 1

People are talking about how they celebrate their birthdays. Do they stay home or go out? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Stays home	Goes out
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 2-24 ► Task 2

Listen again. What do the people do on their birthdays now? Circle the correct answer.

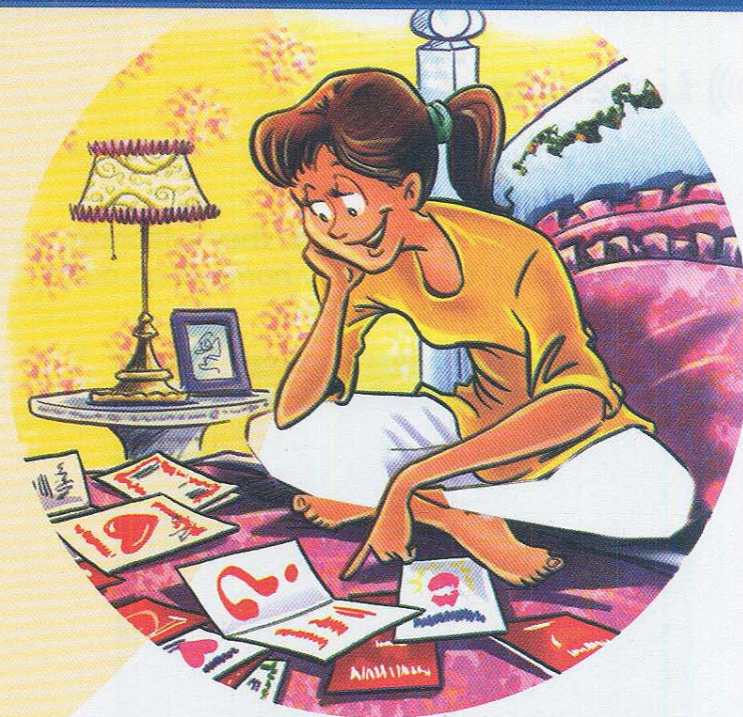
1. ☒ a. go to a restaurant
b. eat cake
c. have a party
2. a. go to school
b. go to clubs
c. come home early
3. a. go to a restaurant
b. open presents
c. eat cake
4. a. have a party
b. go to clubs
c. have dinner with family
5. a. go to a friend's house
b. have a party
c. spend time with parents
6. a. go to a movie
b. go out to a restaurant
c. eat cake at home

))) Listening 3

CD 2-25 ► Task 1

People are talking about special days.
Do they like or dislike each day?
Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Likes	Doesn't like
1. Valentine's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. April Fool's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Earth Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Mother's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Father's Day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. New Year's Eve	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



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CD 2-25 ► Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

- a. She didn't get any valentines.
 - b. She got a real valentine.**
 - c. She broke up with her boyfriend.
- a. His co-worker played tricks on everyone.
 - b. He had a wonderful time.
 - c. He played tricks on all his friends.
- a. He didn't go anywhere on Earth Day.
 - b. He helped plant flowers.
 - c. He gave money to a kid's playground.
- a. Her kids had a party for her.
 - b. Her kids cleaned the kitchen.
 - c. Her kids made her breakfast in bed.
- a. He spent Father's Day alone.
 - b. He had a party with his friends.
 - c. He went to a big family dinner.
- a. She went to a great party.
 - b. She went to a club.
 - c. The neighbors had a noisy party.

Pronunciation

Reduction of *t* in numbers

CD 2-26 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Mark is turning *twenty-one* in September.
2. This will be their *fiftieth* wedding anniversary!
3. Her birthday is on the *thirty-first*.

► Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce the *t* sounds in the numbers.

Dictation

CD 2-27 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words and numbers.

A: Hey Alex. What's up?

B: Oh, nothing. I'm just planning for my dad's _____.

A: Wow. Your dad's sixty already? He looks so young. I would have thought he was _____.

B: Ha! He'd love to hear that. Anyway, it's a special occasion, so I want to plan a _____ for him.

A: That's nice. I'm sure he'll appreciate that. So when's the big day?

B: On the _____.

A: That's only _____! You'd better start planning!

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce the *t* sounds in the numbers.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Talk about your family members' birthdays.

Pronunciation Help	
How we spell it	How we say it
twenty	twenny
thirty	thiridy
fourty	fourdy
fifty	fifdy
sixty	sixdy

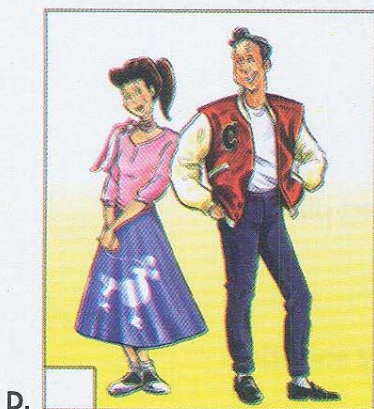
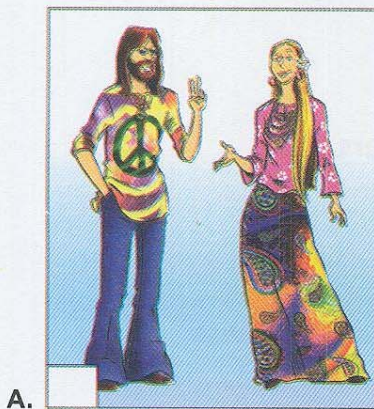
Getting Ready

What kinds of clothes do you usually wear to these places or events? Complete the chart and compare your answers with a partner.

	Formal	Informal	Clothing
a wedding	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
a party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____

CD 2-28 Listening 1

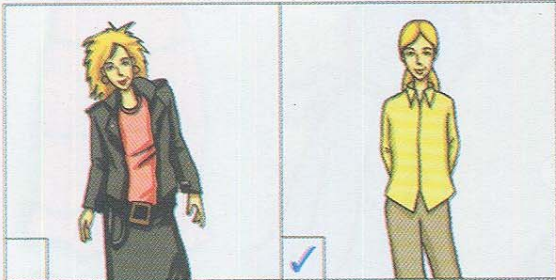
People are talking about fashions from the past. Listen and number the pictures.

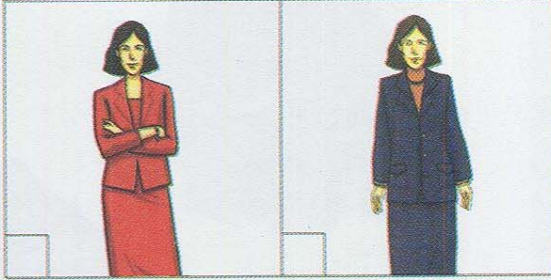


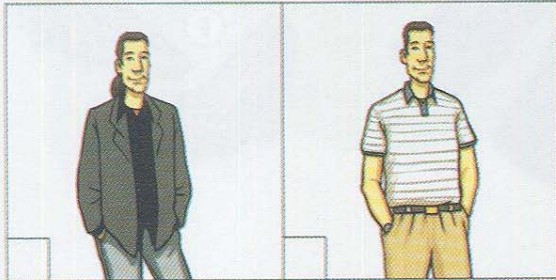
Listening 2

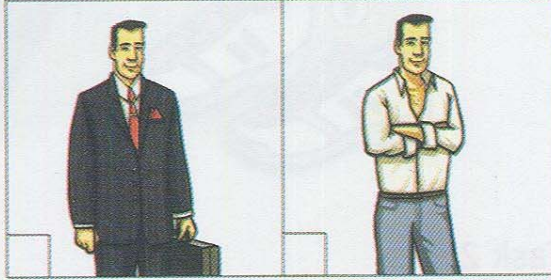
CD 2-29 ► Task 1

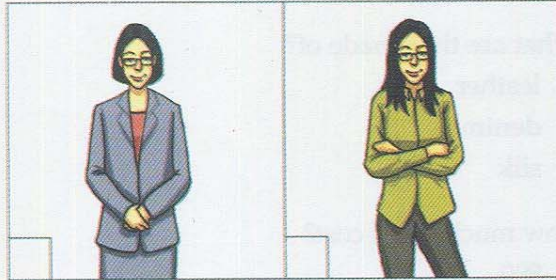
People are talking about how their friends have changed. What do their friends look like now? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

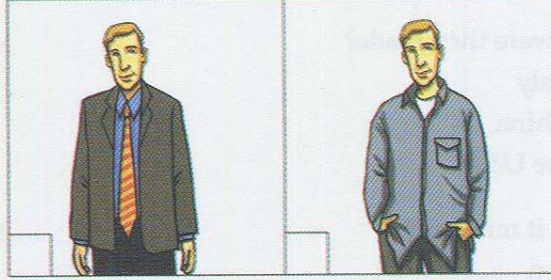
1. 

a. ☐ b. ☒
2. 

a. ☐ b. ☐
3. 

a. ☐ b. ☐
4. 

a. ☐ b. ☐
5. 

a. ☐ b. ☐
6. 

a. ☐ b. ☐

CD 2-29 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Mary is starting college.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Beth recently got a raise.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Jake got a new job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. David just got married.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Karen got a big promotion at work.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Steve got a job at a bank.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

CD 2-30 ► Task 1

People are describing things they have just bought. Listen and write the correct letter.

Items

1. F
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____



CD 2-30 ► Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

1. Where were they made?
 - ☒ a. in Italy
 - ☐ b. in China
 - ☐ c. in the U.S.
2. What is it made of?
 - ☐ a. cotton
 - ☐ b. leather
 - ☐ c. wool
3. How much did it cost?
 - ☐ a. \$50
 - ☐ b. \$100
 - ☐ c. \$200
4. What are they made of?
 - ☐ a. leather
 - ☐ b. denim
 - ☐ c. silk
5. How much did it cost?
 - ☐ a. \$90
 - ☐ b. \$95
 - ☐ c. \$99
6. Where were they made?
 - ☐ a. in China
 - ☐ b. in Korea
 - ☐ c. in Italy

Pronunciation

Reduction of *of*

CD 2-31 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. It's made *of* leather.
2. I need a couple *of* skirts.
3. She has a lot *of* suits.
4. He owns lots *of* T-shirts.
5. It's not made *of* wool.
6. Can I look at one *of* those jackets?

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *of*.

Dictation

CD 2-32 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Oh, I like this black sweater. It's really nice, isn't it?

B: Yeah, it's great. Is it _____?

A: No, I think it's made of cotton.

B: Don't you already have a _____ sweaters?

A: Yeah, I do, but I really like this one.

B: You wear a lot of black. Why don't you try on _____ blue sweaters?

A: Yeah, that's a nice color. I'll try it on!

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *of*.

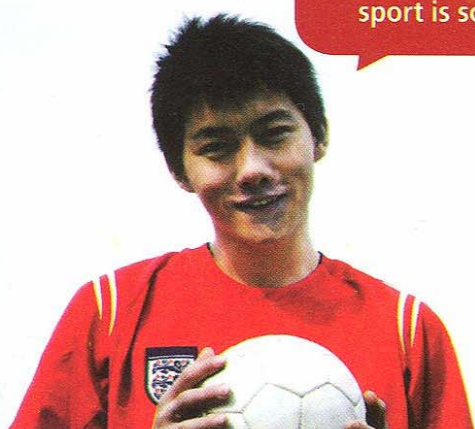
Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a time when you went shopping for clothes. Tell a partner about what you looked for and what you bought.

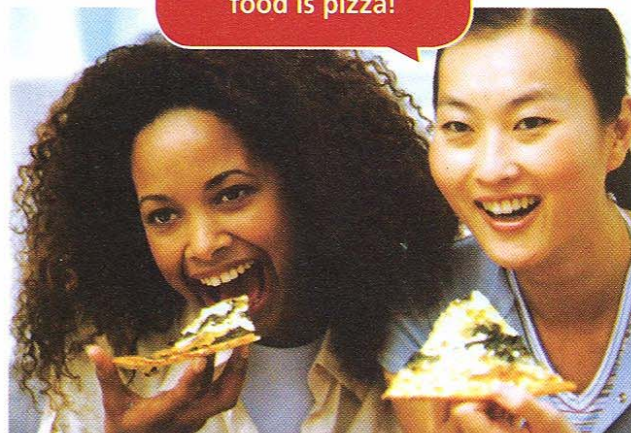
▶ Pronunciation Help

How we spell it	How we say it
It's made of silk.	It's madea silk.
He wears lots of black.	He wears lotsa black.

Getting Ready



My favorite sport is soccer!



My favorite food is pizza!

What are your favorite things? Write your answers in the chart and compare them with a partner.

	You	Your partner
favorite kind of sport	_____	_____
favorite kind of food	_____	_____
favorite kind of music	_____	_____
favorite kind of movie	_____	_____
favorite free time activity	_____	_____
other: _____	_____	_____

CD 2-33 Listening 1

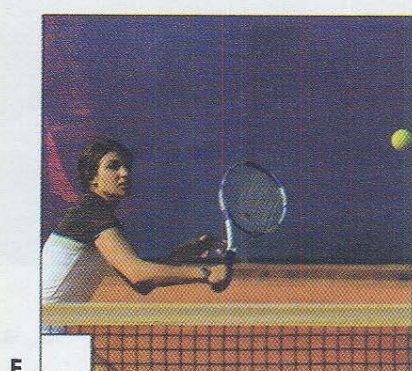
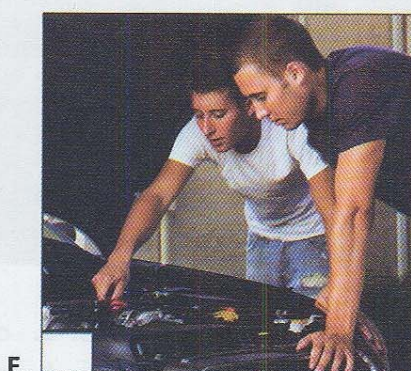
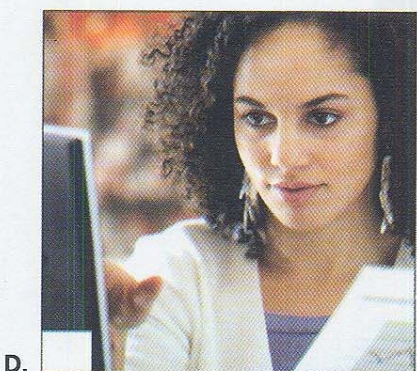
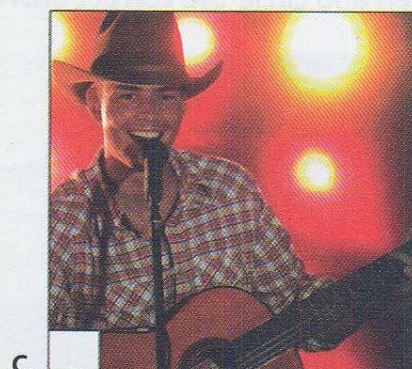
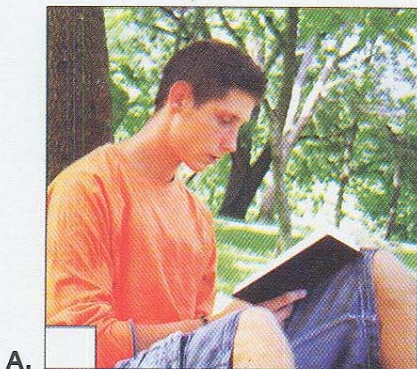
People are talking about their preferences. What do they prefer? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. traveling by plane
b. traveling by train
- a. living in an apartment
 b. living in a house
- a. British English
 b. American English
- a. working in an office
 b. working in a store
- a. learning Spanish
 b. learning German
- a. rock music
 b. jazz music

Listening 2

CD 2-34 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about things they like. Listen and number the photos.



CD 2-34 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Do the people agree? Check (✓) the correct answer.

1. ☒ They agree.
☐ They don't agree.

2. ☐ They agree.
☐ They don't agree.

3. ☐ They agree.
☐ They don't agree.

4. ☐ They agree.
☐ They don't agree.

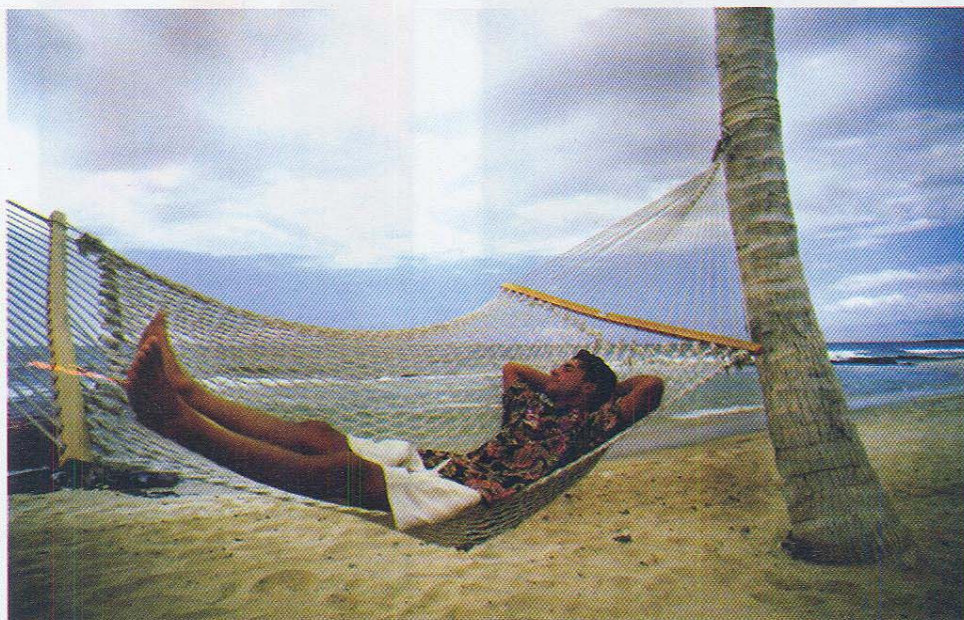
5. ☐ They agree.
☐ They don't agree.

6. ☐ They agree.
☐ They don't agree.

Listening 3

CD 2-35 ▶ Task 1

People are giving their preferences. What topic is each person talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



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- | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. vacations | 3. a. hotels | 5. a. cars |
| b. friends | b. places to live | b. computers |
| c. exercise | c. schools | c. cats |
| 2. a. stores | 4. a. cars | 6. a. vacations |
| b. restaurants | b. hotels | b. jobs |
| c. places to live | c. places to live | c. sports |

CD 2-35 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He prefers traveling by himself.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. She likes loud, trendy places.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. She prefers places with swimming pools.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He can't stand living in the suburbs.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She prefers just one to keep her company.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Making a lot of money isn't important to her.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Intonation of questions of choice

CD 2-36 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Do you prefer traveling by train or by plane?
2. Which would you rather learn—German or Spanish?
3. Would you rather work in an office or a department store?
4. Do you prefer living in a house or an apartment?

Pronunciation Help

When asking about preferences, use rising intonation for the first choice and falling intonation for the second choice.

► Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Dictation

CD 2-37 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: _____ studying at night or in the morning?
- B: I prefer studying at night. How about you?
- A: I like studying at night, too. _____ prefer—going out to a movie or watching a DVD at home?
- B: I prefer going out to a movie. I like watching movies on a big screen. Which _____ better?
- A: I like to watch DVDs at home. It's more comfortable, and I can rewind or pause the movie whenever I want to.

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about your favorite TV show, song, and food. Tell your partner about each one.

Phone Messages

Getting Ready

Hi, this is
Pete calling...



Match the callers on the left with the messages on the right.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Pete's Garage called <u>b</u> | a. to ask about yesterday's homework. |
| 2. Tony and Sue called ____ | b. to say the estimate for repairs is \$475. |
| 3. A classmate called ____ | c. to invite you to a party on Saturday. |
| 4. The dentist's office called ____ | d. to remind you of your appointment. |

CD 2-38 Listening 1

People are leaving voicemail messages. Why are they calling? Listen and circle the correct answer.

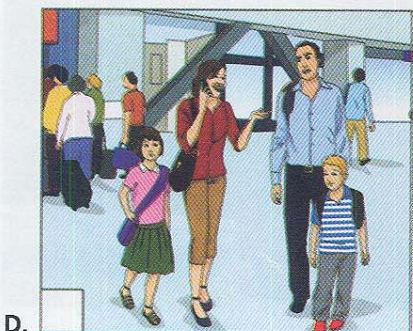
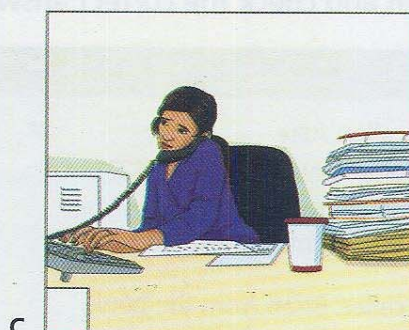
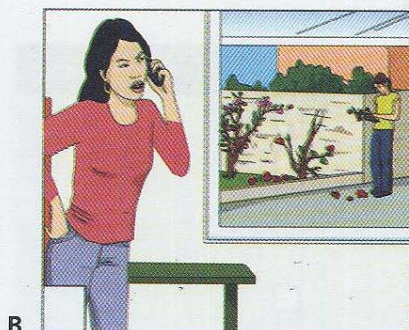
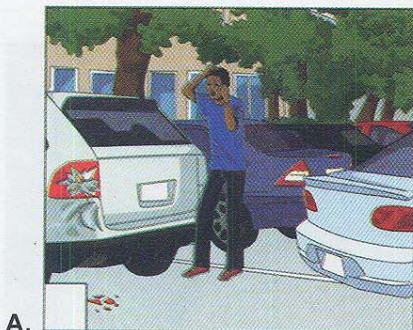
- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. to say congratulations
b. to make a suggestion | 4. a. to make a request
b. to make an apology |
| 2. a. to give an invitation
b. to make an apology | 5. a. to give a reminder
b. to make a suggestion |
| 3. a. to make an offer
b. to give a reminder | 6. a. to give an invitation
b. to say congratulations |



Listening 2

CD 2-39 ► Task 1

People are leaving voicemail messages. Listen and number the pictures.



CD 2-39 ► Task 2

Listen again. How does each caller sound? Circle the correct answer.

1. Olivia sounds _____.

- a. pleased
- ☒ b. angry
- c. apologetic

2. Nathan sounds _____.

- a. scared
- b. apologetic
- c. excited

3. Anne sounds _____.

- a. apologetic
- b. excited
- c. pleased

4. Brandon King sounds _____.

- a. angry
- b. bored
- c. apologetic

5. Emily sounds _____.

- a. excited
- b. angry
- c. worried

6. Mrs. Parker sounds _____.

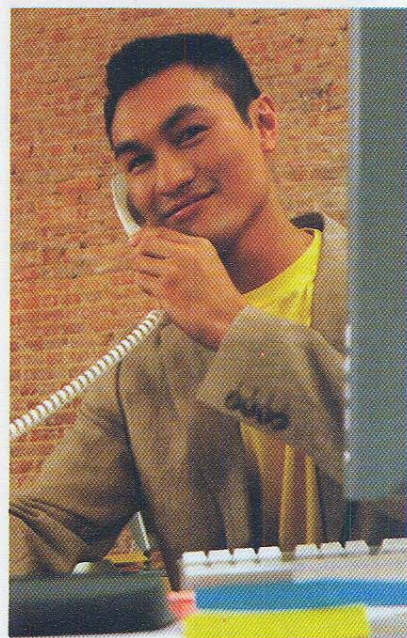
- a. apologetic
- b. scared
- c. angry

Listening 3

CD 2-40 ► Task 1

People are leaving voicemail messages. Are these details correct or incorrect? Listen and check the correct answer.

	Correct	Incorrect
1. caller: Julie	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 834-6627	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: Please change your appointment to 10:30.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. caller: Brian from the bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 447-7316	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: The shoes you ordered will be in next week.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. caller: Jeff Lee	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 627-6002	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: He will be late to Spanish class tonight.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. caller: Jessica Brown from Kim's Salon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
phone number: 867-5539	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
message: You can come in on Sunday morning at 11 a.m. for a haircut.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 2-40 ► Task 2

Listen again. Where is the person each caller asks for? Circle the correct answer.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. a. at lunch | 2. a. in a meeting | 3. a. in class | 4. a. on vacation |
| b. in a meeting | b. at home | b. at lunch | b. at the mall |
| c. on vacation | c. at lunch | c. at home | c. at the bank |

Pronunciation

Reduction of *going to* and *want to*

CD 2-41 ► **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

1. I'm not *going to* wait any longer.
2. We're *going to* go to the mall.
3. I'm not *going to* be able to make it to class tonight.
4. Do you *want to* come over?
5. Let me know when you *want to* come in.
6. I don't *want to* bother him.

► **Task 2**

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce *going to* and *want to*.

Dictation

CD 2-42 ► **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Hi, Michelle. This is Sam. _____ with Ben?

B: Hi, Sam. No, I'm sorry. He's not home right now.

A: Do you know when he'll be back?

B: He's _____ out for several hours. Do you want to leave a message?

A: Yeah, thanks. I'm supposed to meet Ben at Cafe Joan for lunch at noon tomorrow. But I have a doctor's appointment, so _____ be a few minutes late.

B: Do you know what time you're going to be there?

A: I'll try to get there as soon as I can. I _____ by 12:30.

► **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *going to* and *want to*.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you're calling a friend's house and they aren't home. Leave a message for them.

Pronunciation Help

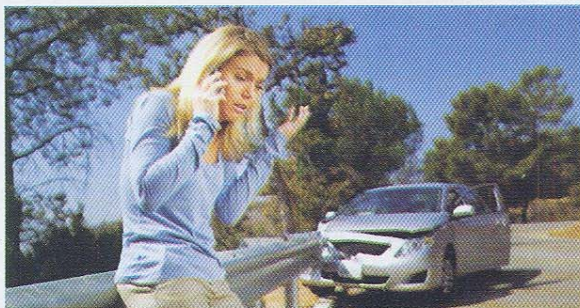
How we spell it	How we say it
going to	gonna
want to	wanna

TACTICS FOR TESTING
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Past Events

Getting Ready

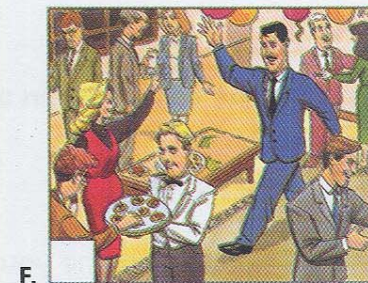
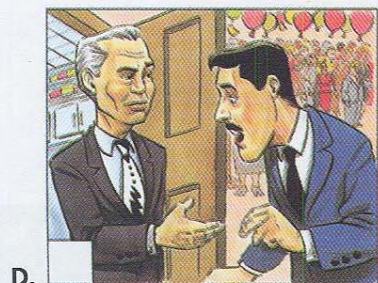
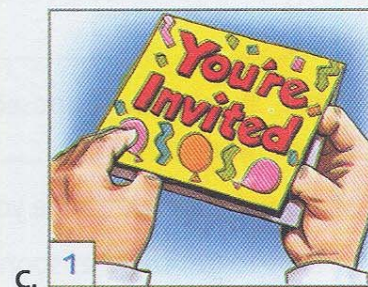
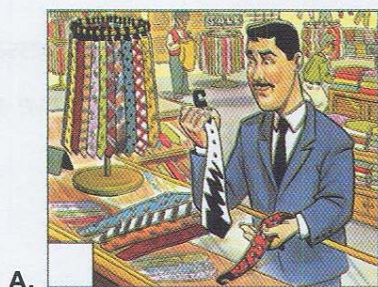
Have any of these things ever happened to you?
Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.



	Yes	No
1. You locked yourself out of your home.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. You had a bad experience while flying.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. You were in a traffic accident.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. You got stuck in an elevator.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. You found something valuable on the street.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 3-2 Listening 1

Frank is describing what happened to him on Sunday. Listen and number the pictures.

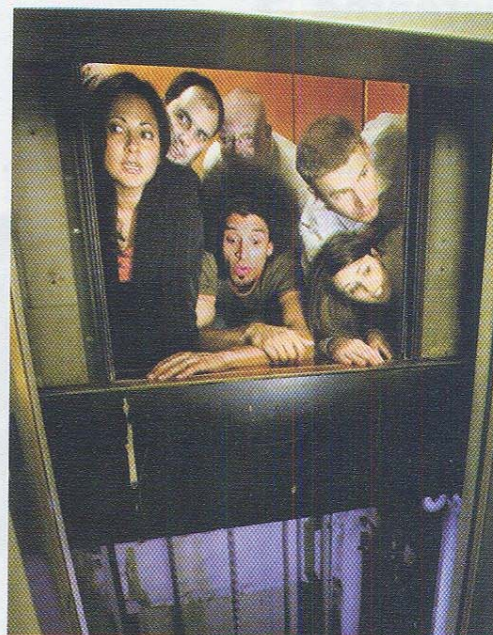


Listening 2

CD 3-3 ► Task 1

People are talking about things that happened to them. How do you think each person felt? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Embarrassed	Disappointed	Frightened
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-3 ► Task 2

Listen again. What do you think each person did next? Circle the correct answer.

- opened the door
 - b. pushed the alarm button**
 - used the stairs
- bought a plane ticket
 - looked for his car
 - called the police
- bought a cup of coffee
 - walked to work
 - took the bus
- went home
 - went sailing
 - went swimming
- turned on the radio
 - stopped quickly
 - went faster
- paid the bill
 - left a big tip
 - called the taxi company

Listening 3

CD 3-4 ▶ Task 1

People are talking about past events. What happened to them? Circle the correct answer.



IR Language
مرجع آموزش زبان ایرانیان

1. a. Her car was damaged.
b. She ran into another car.
c. Her car got stuck.
2. a. His plane had mechanical difficulties.
b. His plane flew into bad weather.
c. His plane had to make an emergency landing.
3. a. She got lost in the hotel.
b. She was stuck in the elevator.
c. She was locked out of the room.
4. a. He was injured in the fire.
b. He escaped from the fire.
c. He didn't hear the alarm.
5. a. She won first prize.
b. Her friend won first prize.
c. She sold some raffle tickets.
6. a. He spoke to a famous person.
b. He saw a famous person.
c. His wife spoke to a famous person.

CD 3-4 ▶ Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. A tow truck pulled her car out of the snow.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The pilot got the airplane out of the storm.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The person from housekeeping didn't have a key	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Only a few people were injured in the fire.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She won a trip to Hawaii.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The movie star signed his menu.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Emphasis on time phrases

Pronunciation Help

In sentences that show sequence, stress the time phrases.

CD 3-5 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. We went to the beach on Friday, and just as we arrived, it started to rain.
2. I was walking to work when all of a sudden, I heard someone call my name.
3. I was having a great time, and before I knew it, it was midnight.
4. We waited and waited, and finally, the tow truck arrived.

▶ Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to stress the time phrases.

Dictation

CD 3-6 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Did I tell you _____ to me last Saturday morning?

B: No. What happened?

A: I was walking down the street to get some coffee _____ heard someone call my name. I looked around, but I didn't see anyone I knew.

B: Then what _____?

A: Well, I thought maybe I imagined it, so I kept walking, and _____ was about to go into the cafe, I heard it again. It was my best friend from elementary school!

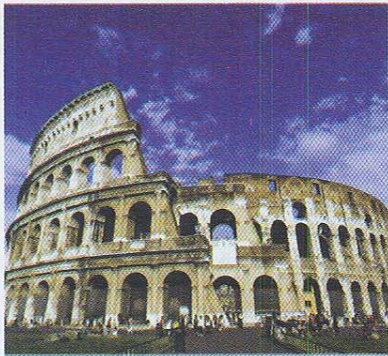
▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the time phrases.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a time when something interesting happened that you did not expect. Tell your partner about it.

Getting Ready



Would you like to take any of these vacations? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Yes	No
a tour of Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a trip to the beach	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a whitewater rafting trip	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a trip to Disney World	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
an African safari	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 3-7 Listening 1

People are discussing vacation plans with their friends. Which trip do they prefer? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- a. a trip to the Caribbean
b. a trip to the Philippines
- a. a ski vacation
b. a Malaysian jungle trip
- a. a Nile River trip
b. an Australian outback trip
- a. a Grand Canyon rafting trip
b. an African safari
- a. a Southeast Asian trip
b. a China tour
- a. a European bus trip
b. a Russian train trip

Listening 2

CD 3-8 ► Task 1

People are talking about their vacation plans. Where will they go? Listen and check (✓) yes or no.

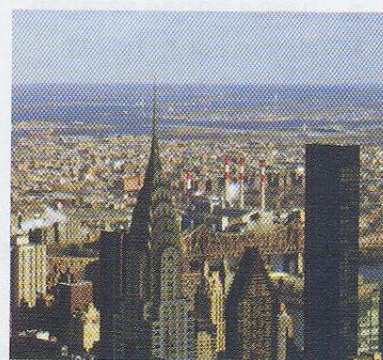
	Yes	No	How long?
1. Taipei	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 days
Seoul	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Hong Kong	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Beijing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Thailand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Tokyo	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Malaysia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. London	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Oxford	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Cambridge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
France	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Switzerland	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Italy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. Los Angeles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
San Francisco	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Denver	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Chicago	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Washington, D.C.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
New York	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Boston	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	



Asia



Europe



The United States

CD 3-8 ► Task 2

Listen again. How long will they stay in each place? Write the correct answers in the charts.

Listening 3

CD 3-9 ► Task 1

People are talking about vacations they'd like to take. What does each person want to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.



IR Language
مرجع آموزش زبان ایرانیان

1. ☒ a. travel alone
b. travel with a friend
c. take a group tour
2. a. visit small towns
b. visit big cities
c. stay in expensive hotels
3. a. have a boring vacation
b. stay in cheap hotels
c. see and do everything
4. a. spend time on a quiet beach
b. spend time in Bangkok
c. see and do everything
5. a. spend a month in Mexico City
b. visit a small town
c. travel with other tourists
6. a. stay in cheap hotels
b. stay in expensive hotels
c. travel alone

CD 3-9 ► Task 2

Listen again. Why do the people want to take the vacations they describe? Write the correct letter.

1. She d a. has been busy at work.
2. He ____ b. wants to practice speaking Spanish.
3. She ____ c. heard the beaches are great there.
4. He ____ d. wants to be free.
5. She ____ e. needs some excitement.
6. She ____ f. needs to go somewhere quiet.

Pronunciation

Linking vowel sounds

CD 3-10 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. I'm so excited about my trip.
2. Did you do a lot of fun stuff?
3. You and I should take a trip somewhere.
4. Let's do it!
5. I want to go on vacation soon.
6. Who are you going with?

► Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

Pronunciation Help

When a word ends in a vowel and the next word begins with a vowel, a w sound often links them.

Dictation

CD 3-11 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: Didn't you _____ last month?
- B: Yeah, I did. Joe and I went to a great beach resort in the Caribbean.
- A: Wow! _____ a lot of sightseeing?
- B: No. We mostly just relaxed on the beach.
- A: That sounds like fun. Did you do anything else?
- B: Not really, but we _____ to dinner every night.
- A: Were the restaurants good?
- B: _____! And we went to a different one each night.

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to link the vowel sounds.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a vacation you took.
Tell your partner where you went and what you did.

Getting Ready

Where do you get the news? What kinds of stories interest you?
Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

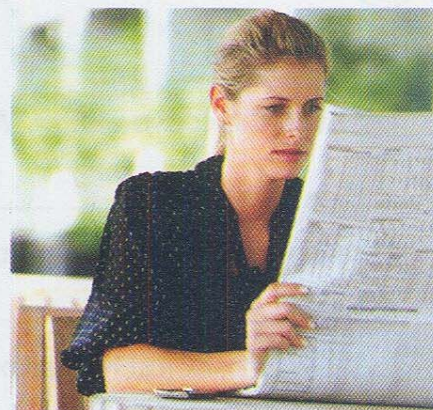
Where do you get the news?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely
online	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
magazines	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



What kinds of stories interest you?

	A lot	Somewhat	Not at all
politics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
business	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
technology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
travel	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-12 Listening 1

These are the beginnings of news reports. What kinds of reports are they?
Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. a. politics
b. business

3. a. sports
b. crime

5. a. politics
b. entertainment

2. a. weather
b. traffic

4. a. sports
b. business

6. a. crime
b. weather

Listening 2

CD 3-13 ► Task 1

Read these newspaper headlines and listen to the news reports. Are the headlines correct? Check (✓) the correct answer.

**Guests
Escape from
Hotel Fire**

1.

- ☒ correct
☐ incorrect

**Restaurant
Wins Award
for Food**

2.

- ☐ correct
☐ incorrect

**Students
Lost for
10 Days
Found Safe**

3.

- ☐ correct
☐ incorrect

**Pop Singer's
Concert a
Great Success**

4.

- ☐ correct
☐ incorrect

**Fishing Crew
Lost During
Storm**

5.

- ☐ correct
☐ incorrect

**Panda Babies
Born at Zoo**

6.

- ☐ correct
☐ incorrect

CD 3-13 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements about things that actually happened or things that probably happened? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	Actually happened	Probably happened
1. The fire started in a guest room.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. More than ten people got food poisoning.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The students' vehicle broke down.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Jimmy Wild had a sore throat.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The fishing crew sent out a call for help.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The baby pandas are very small right now.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

CD 3-14 ► Task 1

What are these news reports about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



IR Language
مرجع آموزش زبان ایرانیان

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a protest
b. an exhibition
c. a sale | 3. a. a crime
b. a fire
c. a vacation | 5. a. a flood
b. a fire
c. a crime |
| 2. a. a protest
b. an exhibition
c. a sale | 4. a. an exhibition
b. a vacation
c. a crime | 6. a. an exhibition
b. a business plan
c. a protest |

CD 3-14 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are the statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The nurses want lower income taxes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. Botero's work has been shown in this area before.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The weather is helping the fire spread.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Some of the snakes are still missing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Many people have had to leave their homes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The merger could be good news for travelers.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Saying large numbers

CD 3-15 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. The woman had two thousand-three hundred-fifty pairs of shoes.
2. He won the election by four hundred-eighty thousand votes.
3. Three thousand-six hundred-eleven people attended the concert.

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to say the numbers correctly.

Dictation

CD 3-16 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words or numbers.

A: Did you _____ last night and see the story about the bank robbery?

B: No, I didn't. What happened?

A: Three men robbed the bank on Fifth Street. They got _____.

B: Wow! That's a lot of money! I hope the police caught them.

A: Not yet. There's a _____ for anyone who helps the police capture them!

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to say the numbers correctly.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a news story you recently heard.
Tell your partner about it.

Pronunciation Help

When saying large numbers, use pauses between thousands, hundreds, and tens.

Getting Ready



I think the best solution is ...

Match the topics on the left with the opinions on the right.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1. smoking <u>c</u> | a. They are a great way for people to develop pride in their countries. |
| 2. television ____ | b. They are wonderful companions. I think everyone should have one. |
| 3. household pets ____ | c. It's not good for your health or the health of people around you. |
| 4. the Olympic Games ____ | d. It can be entertaining and informative, but it can also waste a lot of time. |

CD 3-17 Listening 1

People are expressing opinions. What topic are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. <u>a.</u> the Olympic Games | 4. a. space exploration |
| b. air travel | b. medical research |
| 2. a. video games | 5. a. winter sports |
| b. cell phones | b. bungee jumping |
| 3. a. TV commercials | 6. a. tourism |
| b. rock music | b. pets |

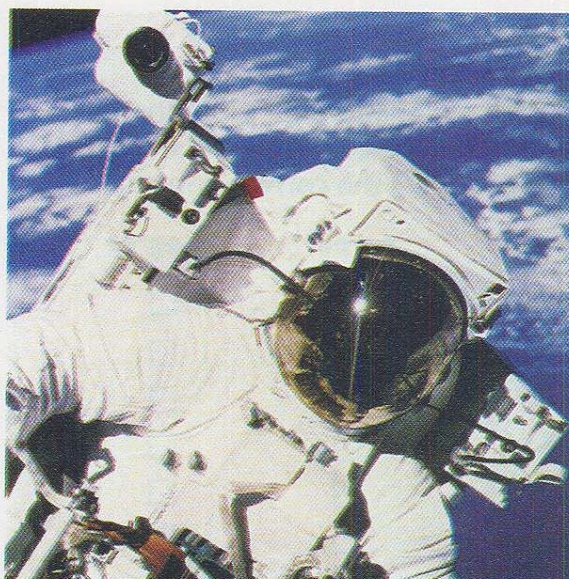


Listening 2

CD 3-18 ► Task 1

People are giving opinions about these topics. Are they for or against them? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	For	Against
1. space exploration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. TV commercials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Olympic Games	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. tourism	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. action movies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. big cars	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-18 ► Task 2

Listen again. What reason does each person give? Circle the correct answer.

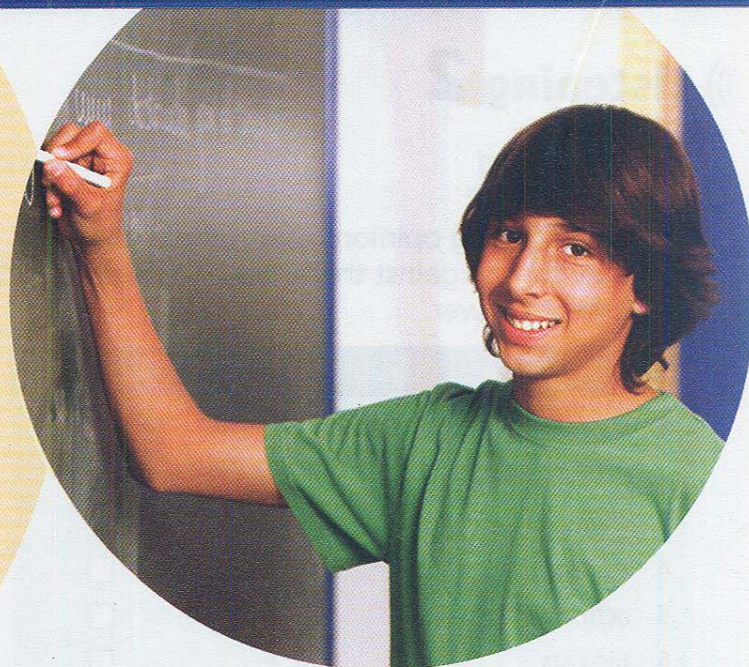
- It's too expensive.
 - ☒ It's how we learn about the universe.
 - It isn't important.
- They're too short.
 - They interrupt her favorite programs.
 - They're boring.
- They encourage an interest in sports.
 - They cost too much.
 - Her country always wins.
- It creates pollution.
 - It's fun to meet visitors.
 - It brings jobs and money to the city.
- They're too violent.
 - They're too boring.
 - They're too loud.
- They take too much gas.
 - There isn't enough parking.
 - They cost too much.

))) Listening 3

CD 3-19 ► Task 1

People are giving their opinions.
Do they agree or disagree? Listen
and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Agree	Disagree
1.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-19 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false?
Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He thinks second language skills can help people get good jobs.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. She thinks lawyers work hard.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He thinks most TV shows are for older people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He had to wait an hour for the bus.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She likes to try things on before she buys them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The rain is good for her garden.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Intonation of words or phrases in a series

CD 3-20 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. Tourism raises money for cities and creates jobs.
2. Hybrid cars save gas and help the environment.
3. Pets can keep you company, help you relax, and even lower your blood pressure.
4. I think cigarettes are smelly, dirty, and bad for your health.

► Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

Dictation

CD 3-21 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What _____ about the new mall?

B: I don't know. I haven't shopped there yet. Have you?

A: Yeah, I have. I went last weekend. I liked it a lot. It has a ton of stores, lots of great restaurants, and a _____.

B: Oh, I'll have to check it out soon. It sounds so much better than the old mall.

A: It is. The old mall is _____, _____, and too _____.

B: I agree.

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

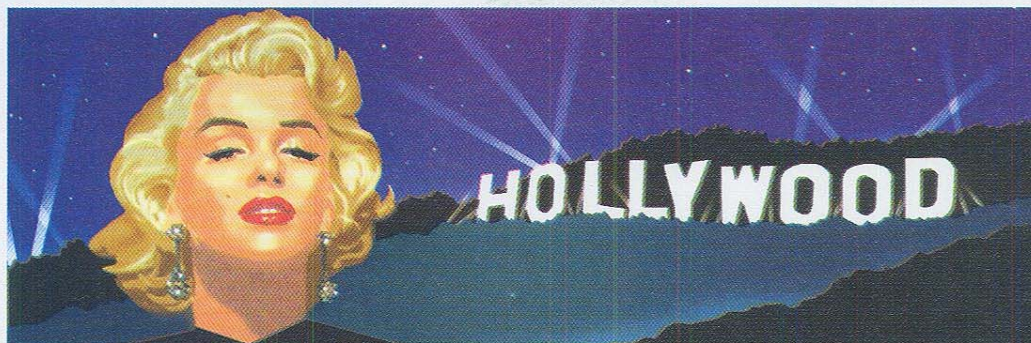
Conversation

Think of a place in your city or town that you really like.
What do you like about it? Tell your partner about it.

Pronunciation Help

When listing a series, use falling intonation for the last item in a series and rising intonation for earlier items.

Getting Ready



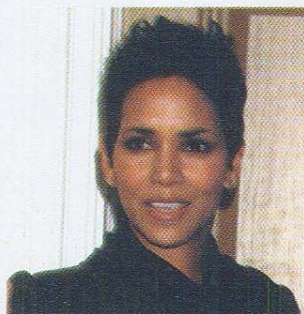
Match the famous people on the left with the descriptions on the right.

1. Leonardo da Vinci e
2. Mozart ____
3. Norma Jean Baker ____
4. Ronald Reagan ____
5. Bill Gates ____
6. Amelia Earhart ____

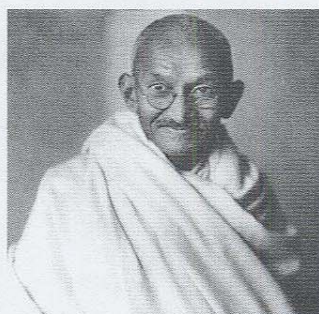
- a. She changed her name to Marilyn Monroe.
- b. He was an actor who became a U.S. president.
- c. He founded Microsoft and started a charity for education.
- d. He wrote his first piece of music at the age of five.
- e. He painted the *Mona Lisa*.
- f. She was the first woman to fly across the Atlantic.

CD 3-22 Listening 1

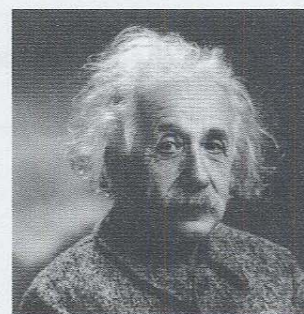
These conversations are about famous people. Listen and circle each famous person's job.



1. a. political leader
b. actress
2. a. political leader
b. writer



3. a. actor
b. writer
4. a. painter
b. athlete



5. a. actor
b. singer
6. a. singer
b. scientist

Listening 2

CD 3-23 ► Task 1

A writer is talking about the life of the actor James Dean. Did these events in Dean's life happen in Indiana, California, or New York? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

	Indiana	California	New York
1. He was born.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. His mother passed away.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He lived with his aunt and uncle.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. He went to college.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. He did more stage acting.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. He died in a car crash.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-23 ► Task 2

Listen again. How did James Dean become famous? Number the events from 1 to 6.

He won an award as "Most Promising Newcomer." ____

He had a starring role in *East of Eden*. ____

He acted in school plays. 1

He went to college. ____

Rebel Without a Cause made him famous. ____

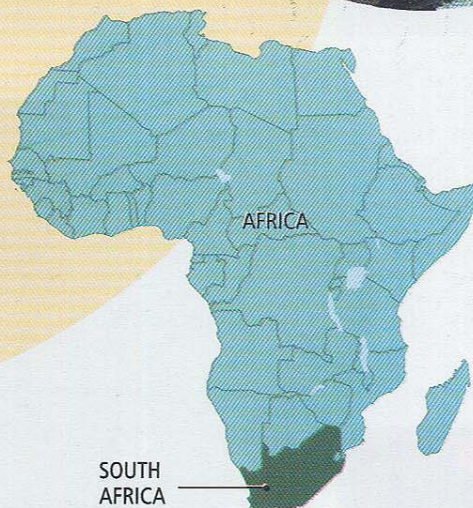
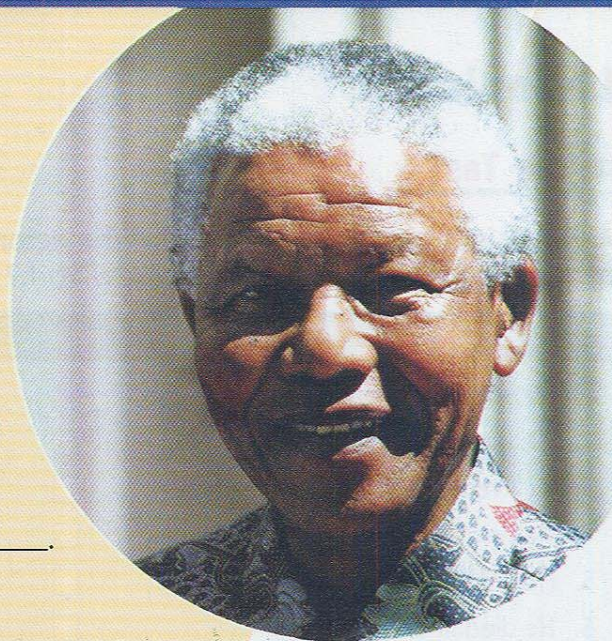
He did modeling for advertisements. ____

Listening 3

CD 3-24 ► Task 1

This person is talking about the life of South African leader Nelson Mandela. When did these events happen? Listen and write the years.

1. He was born in: 1918.
2. He joined the ANC in: _____.
3. He became deputy president of the ANC in: _____.
4. He was sentenced to life in prison in: _____.
5. He was released from prison in: _____.
6. He became State President in: _____.
7. He retired in: _____.



CD 3-24 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Mandela's father was an assistant to a chief.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Mandela studied law.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The ANC encouraged people to be violent.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Mandela helped poor people stay on the land where they lived.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. South Africans forgot about him while he was in prison.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. As soon as he was released from prison, he retired.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Reduction of *could you*, *would you*, and *did you*

CD 3-25 ► **Task 1**

Listen and repeat.

1. *Would you* hand me that book on the table?
2. *Could you* pass the salt and pepper?
3. What *did you* do?
4. What *would you* do if you saw a famous actor?
5. *Could you* sign your book for me?
6. *Did you* get his autograph?

► **Task 2**

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to reduce *could you*, *would you*, and *did you*.

Dictation

CD 3-26 ► **Task 1**

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: So what _____ this weekend?
- B: My friends and I went to Los Angeles for the weekend.
- A: Oh, really? Did _____ famous?
- B: Yeah! We saw Leonardo DiCaprio in a cafe and Jackie Chan walking down the street!
- A: No way! Did you get their autographs?
- B: No. We were too shy to ask. What _____ if you saw someone famous? Would you ask for an autograph?
- A: Maybe. I was at a restaurant once, and I took a picture of _____!

► **Task 2**

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce *could you*, *would you*, and *did you*.

Conversation

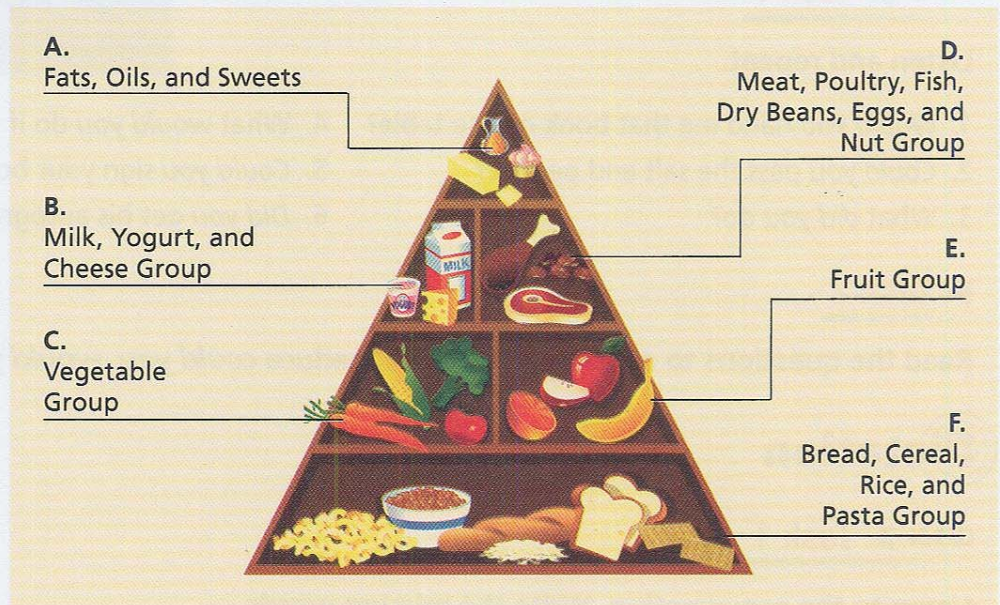
Work in pairs. Imagine a famous movie star comes to your city or town. Talk to your partner about where they would go and what they would do.

Pronunciation Help	
How we spell it	How we say it
could you	couldja
would you	wouldja
did you	didja

Getting Ready

Where do these foods belong in the nutrition pyramid?
Write the correct letter next to each item.

1. ice cream B
2. apples ____
3. noodles ____
4. chicken ____
5. hamburgers ____
6. walnuts ____
7. carrots ____
8. pancakes ____
9. pineapple ____
10. tuna ____

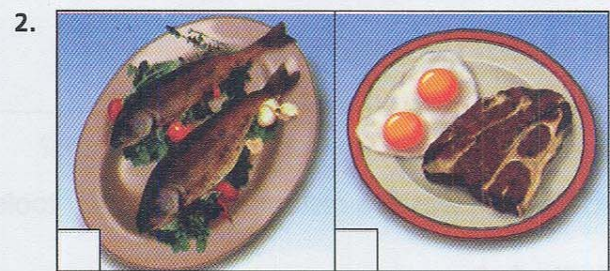


CD 3-27 Listening 1

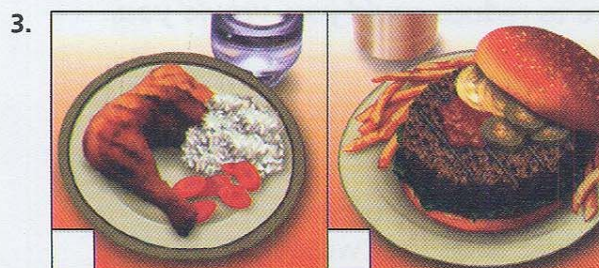
People are talking about their eating habits. What does each person eat now? Listen and check (✓) the correct picture.



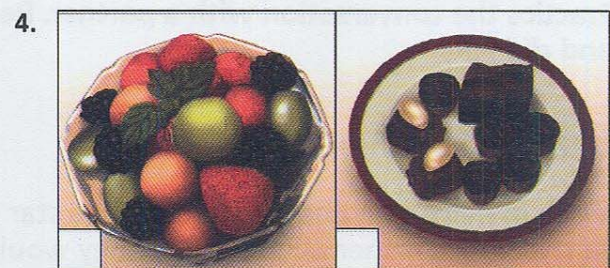
a. b.



a. b.



a. b.

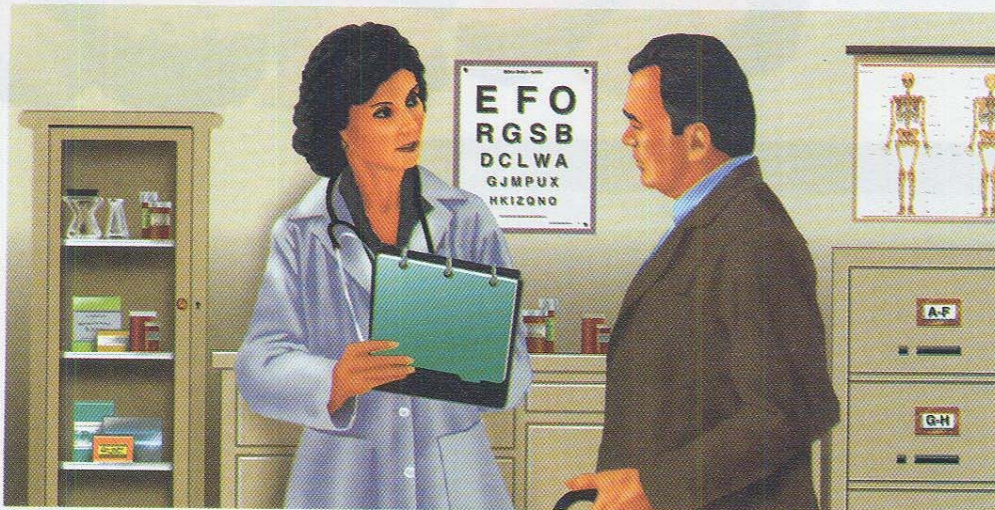


a. b.

Listening 2

CD 3-28 ► Task 1

A doctor is talking to her patients about nutrition. What advice does she give each person? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. a. eat fewer vegetables
b. eat less cheese
c. eat a lot of fat | 4. a. eat less bread
b. eat more meat
c. eat less fruit |
| 2. a. don't eat fish
b. eat more vegetables
c. eat more fruit | 5. a. eat more cheese
b. don't drink milk
c. eat more protein |
| 3. a. eat less meat
b. eat less fruit
c. eat more meat | 6. a. don't drink milk
b. don't eat candy
c. eat more vegetables |

CD 3-28 ► Task 2

Listen again. What is each person's health problem? Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Grant <u>d</u> | a. is losing too much weight. |
| 2. Linda ____ | b. has stomachaches. |
| 3. Chris ____ | c. needs to lose weight. |
| 4. Ms. Barton ____ | d. has high cholesterol. |
| 5. Mr. O'Brien ____ | e. has been feeling tired and weak. |
| 6. Mrs. Johnson ____ | f. has high blood pressure. |

Listening 3

CD 3-29 ► Task 1

A cheesemaker is giving a talk about cheese. Are these statements true or false? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.



	True	False
1. Cheese was first made over 3,000 years ago.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Cheese contains vitamins.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Most cheese in the United States is made from goat's milk.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Cheese doesn't contain water.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The process of making cheese was probably discovered by chance.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Pasteurized milk contains bacteria.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Carbon dioxide is added to pasteurized milk to make cheese.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Curd is a liquid.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



CD 3-29 ► Task 2

Listen again. How is cheese made? Number the steps from 1 to 5.

The milk forms a solid substance. ____

Specially cultivated bacteria are added to the milk. ____

The milk is heated to remove all bacteria. 1

The curd is removed and drained. ____

The milk is kept warm so the cultures can grow. ____

Pronunciation

Plural -s endings

CD 3-30 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. You need to take vitamins.
2. You should eat more vegetables.
3. What types of fruit are you eating?
4. Do you eat a lot of carrots?
5. I've taken two cooking classes.
6. I ate four pieces of pizza!

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to pronounce the plural -s correctly.

Dictation

CD 3-31 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Hi. I'm Jane, and I'll be your server this evening. What would you like to drink?

B: I'll just have some water, thanks.

A: Okay. And what _____ to eat?

B: Could you tell me what types of vegetables come with the roast chicken?

A: Sure. It comes with _____.

B: Okay. Then I'd like the roast chicken and vegetables, please. And I'd like a piece of apple pie for dessert.

A: Okay, that's roast _____, and a piece of apple pie.

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to pronounce the plural -s correctly.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are at a restaurant with a friend. Talk about what you will order from the server for dinner.

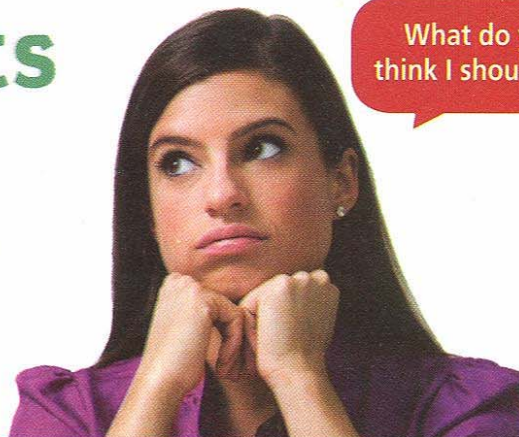
Pronunciation Help

Sounds like /s/	Sounds like /z/	Sounds like /iz/
cakes	eggs	glasses
walnuts	apples	pieces
fruits	pies	substances

What do you think I should do?

Getting Ready

What would you do if you were in these predicaments? Write your answers in the chart and compare them with a partner.



Predicament	Solution
1. Your neighbors make a lot of noise at night.	_____
2. You forgot a friend's birthday.	_____
3. You damage a friend's car.	_____
4. A classmate asks you for a loan.	_____
5. A classmate cheats on tests.	_____

CD 3-32 Listening 1

Listen to the conversations. What is each person's predicament? Circle the correct answer.

- a. He doesn't want his guest to leave.

☒ b. He doesn't know when his guest will leave.
- a. Her friend forgot to pay some money back.

b. She forgot to pay back some money to a friend.
- a. She wants to invite a co-worker out.

b. A co-worker is always inviting her out.
- a. His friend never lends things.

b. His friend never returns things.
- a. He forgot about his friend's party.

b. He forgot to bring a gift to the party.
- a. The neighbors play really loud music at night.

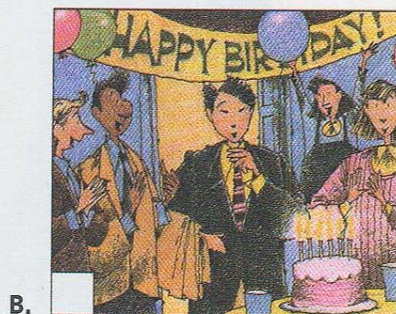
b. The neighbors play really bad music at night.



Listening 2

CD 3-33 ► Task 1

People are telling stories about things that happened to them. Listen and number the pictures.



CD 3-33 ► Task 2

Listen again. How does each story end? Circle the correct answer.

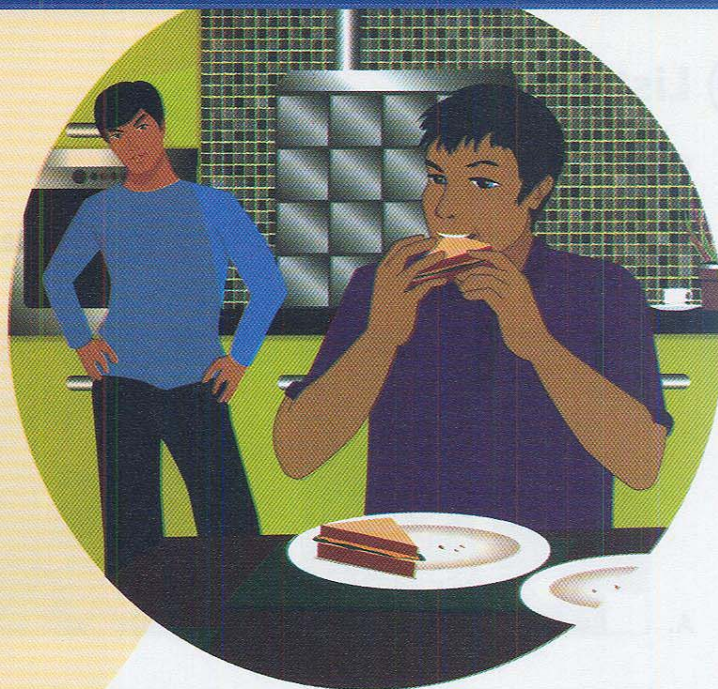
1. a. She ran away.
b. She had to pay for the plate.
☒ c. She didn't have to pay for the plate.
2. a. He had to pay for everything.
b. He had to pay for the things he ordered.
c. He didn't have to pay for anything.
3. a. His girlfriend was very upset.
b. His girlfriend wasn't upset.
c. His girlfriend left before he arrived.
4. a. He said that he wasn't Tom Cruise.
b. He signed Tom Cruise's name.
c. He signed his own name.
5. a. They had the party in a restaurant.
b. They cleaned the apartment.
c. They didn't have the party.
6. a. He asked to sit somewhere else.
b. He told the teacher the guy was cheating.
c. He wrote the wrong answers on his test.

Listening 3

CD 3-34 ► Task 1

People are talking about predicaments. How does each person feel? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. a. embarrassed | 4. a. annoyed |
| b. annoyed | b. unconcerned |
| c. amused | c. depressed |
| 2. a. concerned | 5. a. worried |
| b. angry | b. annoyed |
| c. embarrassed | c. amused |
| 3. a. embarrassed | 6. a. angry |
| b. angry | b. worried |
| c. confused | c. embarrassed |



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CD 3-34 ► Task 2

Listen again. What is each person planning to do about the situation? Write the correct letter.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <u>d</u> | a. nothing |
| 2. ___ | b. call the manager |
| 3. ___ | c. talk to her cousin's parents |
| 4. ___ | d. speak to his wife |
| 5. ___ | e. sleep in a different room |
| 6. ___ | f. send an anonymous note |

Pronunciation

Word stress in compound nouns

Pronunciation Help

Stress the first syllable of the word in a compound noun.

CD 3-35 ▶ Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. We have *hou'se* guests this weekend.
2. I got stuck in a *tra'ff*ic jam.
3. Her *clá'ss*mate is preparing a presentation for tomorrow.
4. My grandparents are sleeping in my *bé'dr*oom.

▶ Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the compound nouns correctly.

Dictation

CD 3-36 ▶ Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What's wrong? You look exhausted.

B: I am. I have a _____ with me right now. He's a friend from my English class. He was going to stay for a week, but he's been here for four weeks now.

A: Oh, no! Why has he been staying with you for so long?

B: Well, there was a fire in _____, so he has to find a new place to stay. The problem is, he can't afford to pay the deposit for a new place until he gets money from the _____.

A: That's terrible. The poor guy.

▶ Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the compound nouns correctly.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a time you were in a difficult situation. Tell your partner what happened.

Getting Ready

I think one of the biggest issues we face is...



How important are these issues to you? Check (✓) your answers and compare them with a partner.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
global warming	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
overpopulation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
poverty	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
unemployment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 1

People are talking about issues. Which issue do they think is most important right now? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. a. water pollution
b. air pollution

2. a. unemployment
b. crime

3. a. public transportation
b. housing

4. a. government
b. unemployment

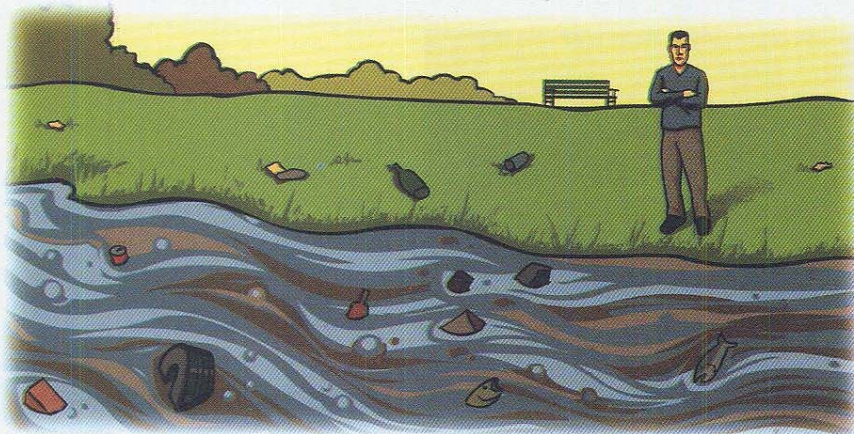
5. a. public transportation
b. unemployment

6. a. education
b. health

Listening 2

CD 3-38 ► Task 1

What issues are these people talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1. a. air pollution
b. water pollution
c. overpopulation | 3. a. poverty
b. overpopulation
c. war | 5. a. air pollution
b. garbage
c. unemployment |
| 2. a. global warming
b. water pollution
c. unemployment | 4. a. crime
b. traffic
c. air pollution | 6. a. housing
b. poverty
c. crime |

CD 3-38 ► Task 2

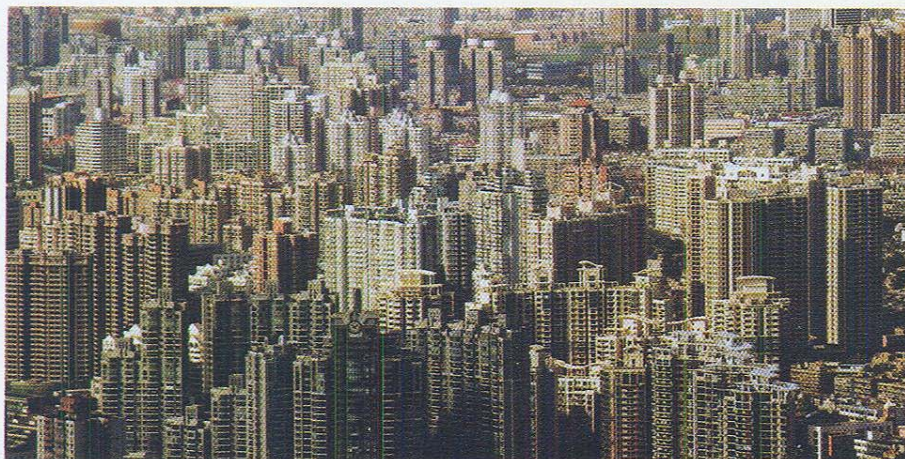
Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. He wants to be the mayor of his city.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2. She's going to move to Chicago.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. He reads a lot of sports magazines.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. She bought a new car.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. She buys less packaged food, like frozen dinners.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. He moved to a small apartment downtown.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Listening 3

CD 3-39 ► Task 1

Listen to a talk on very large cities, or "megacities." Why do people move from the country to megacities? Listen and check (✓) the reasons you hear.



	Reason	Not a reason
1. They want to find work.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. They want to be farmers.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. They think salaries will be higher.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. They think the work will be easier.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. They think the people will be friendly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. They think city life will be glamorous.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. They want to be on television.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. They want better health care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CD 3-39 ► Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (✓) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. Jobs are often difficult to find in megacities.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Salaries in megacities are very low.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Many people end up in huge, expensive houses.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Health care is much cheaper in megacities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Air pollution is a problem in megacities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The problems in megacities are becoming easier.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pronunciation

Syllable stress in two-syllable nouns and verbs

CD 3-40 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. The man was *issued* a fine for littering.
2. Pollution is an important *issue*.
3. How can we *decrease* air pollution.
4. There's been a *décrease* in air pollution over the last year.
5. We *produce* too much trash in this country.
6. The *próduce* at the farmer's market looked so fresh!

Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in the noun or verb.

Dictation

CD 3-41 ► Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: There are _____ in the world today.
- B: I know. There's water pollution, air pollution, global warming, unemployment.
- A: Yeah, and there's the destruction of the rain _____, _____, housing shortages. It can get depressing if you think about it too much.
- B: No kidding. What do you think the biggest issues are?
- A: I really think air pollution is the most important issue. If we don't _____ and improve air quality, we'll all have health problems.
- B: I agree that air pollution is a _____. The air in the city has become so dirty.

► Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in the noun or verb.

Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a global issue that is very important to you. Describe it to your partner. Talk about solutions that will help.

Pronunciation Help

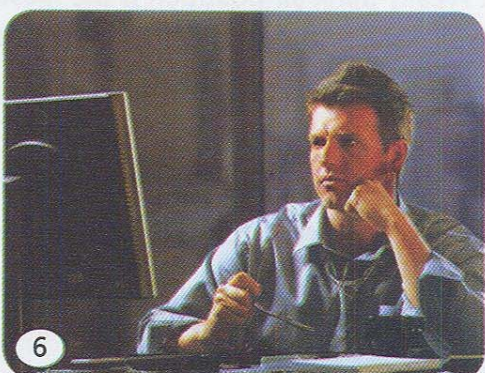
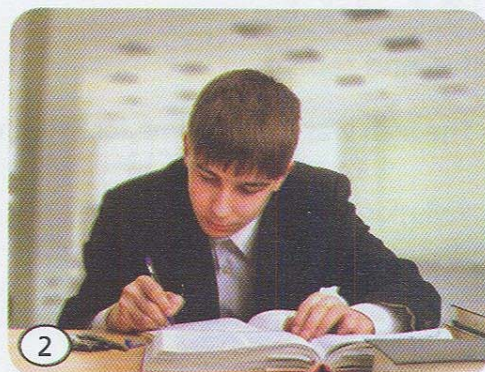
Some words can be used as both nouns and verbs. Syllable stress often changes between the noun and the verb form.

CD 4-2 Part 1

Look at the pictures. For each picture you will hear four statements. Choose the statement that matches the picture. Use your answer sheet.

ANSWER SHEET

- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 11 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 12 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 13 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 14 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 15 (A) (B) (C) (D)



CD 4-3 **Part 2**

Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

7. A. You're right, we haven't met.
B. I'm afraid I don't recall.
C. I met someone at the party.
8. A. I graduated three years ago.
B. Yes, I remember that student.
C. Sorry, were you in my math class?
9. A. I'm going there with my friends.
B. I have to work on Monday.
C. Nothing special, really.
10. A. Yes, I made quite a big profit last year.
B. The key thing is customer service.
C. I paid the excess and fixed the damage.
11. A. I had to take my son to the doctor.
B. The meeting finished at 9 PM last night.
C. It was my first time meeting him.
12. A. I'm from Los Angeles.
B. Oh, that's no problem.
C. Yes. We met last year.

CD 4-4 **Part 3**

Listen to the following conversation. Choose the correct answer for each question. Use your answer sheet.

13. What do the speakers do for a living?
A. They are chefs.
B. They are students.
C. They are office workers.
D. They are artists.
14. How does the man feel about his boss?
A. He is strict but inspiring.
B. He doesn't take care in his work.
C. He doesn't have a good word to say about him.
D. He is not very good at his job.
15. What does the woman say about her job?
A. She has worked there for three months.
B. She is not completely happy with it.
C. She is looking for a new job.
D. She doesn't like the people she works with.

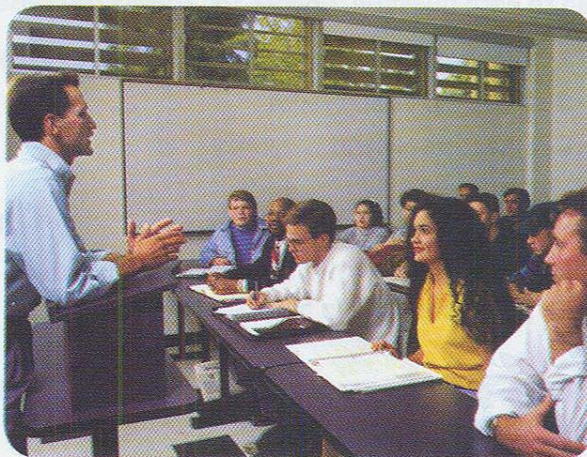
PREDICT

Some tests (like the TOEIC® test) have picture-based questions. Scan the photos quickly at the beginning of the test and try to use them to predict what you will hear.

CD 4-5 Listen to part of a talk in a history class.

ANSWER SHEET

- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)



1. What is the talk mainly about?
 - A. Housing shortages in Rome
 - B. The history of high-rise buildings
 - C. The development of construction technology
 - D. Difficulties of life in the ancient world
2. What reasons does the professor give for the height limitation on buildings?
 - A. Lack of construction technology
 - B. Rules set by the government
 - C. Taller buildings were impractical for inhabitants
 - D. Safety concerns over multi-story buildings
3. What would generally be found on the upper stories of ancient Roman buildings?
 - A. Poor tenants
 - B. Wealthy families
 - C. Water tanks
 - D. Shops
4. What will the professor most likely talk about next?
 - A. High-rise apartments in modern times
 - B. Building practices in 12th century Europe
 - C. The palaces of the Roman Emperors
 - D. Unsafe buildings in other ancient societies

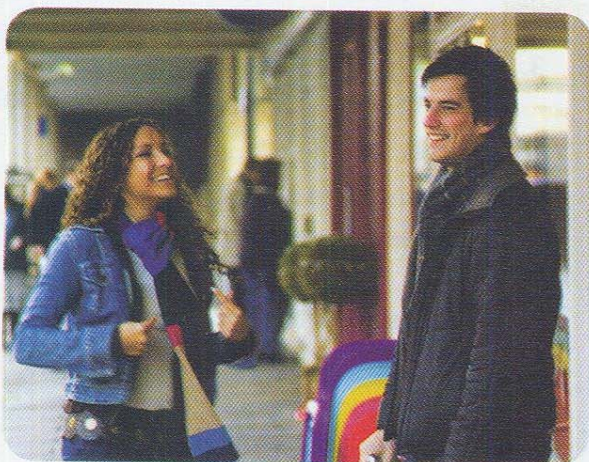


MAKE INFERENCES

Inference questions ask about information that is unstated but is implied. Many tests will ask you to make inferences based on the listening. Make sure that your inferences are based on information directly stated in the listening.



CD 4-6))) Listen to a conversation between two students.

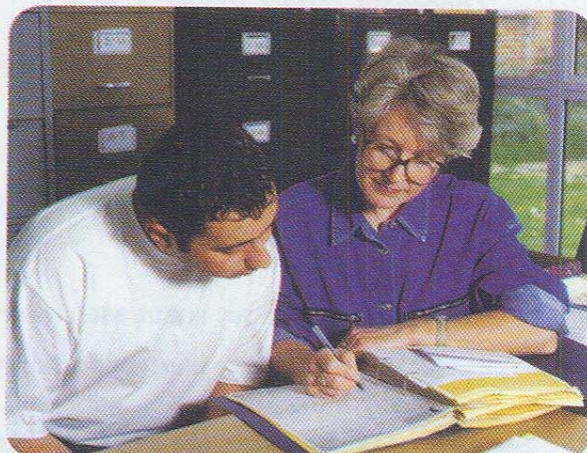


5. What are the speakers mainly discussing?
 - A. Differences in their musical tastes
 - B. Problems with a counselor
 - C. Issues with fellow students
 - D. Difficulties in finding accommodations
6. What will the man do about the situation?
 - A. Insure the room is kept clean
 - B. Move in with his old roommate
 - C. Talk to a counselor about his problem
 - D. Wait before taking any further action

Listen again to part of the conversation.

7. What can be inferred about the man and his former roommate, Bill?
 - A. They got along very well.
 - B. They were both studying for medical school.
 - C. They couldn't afford to be roommates this year.
 - D. They no longer go to the same university.

CD 4-7))) Listen to a conversation between a student and a woman.



8. What is the woman's occupation?
 - A. Campus Housing officer
 - B. Private real estate agent
 - C. Furniture shop employee
 - D. Electronics salesperson
9. What does the man say about the application form?
 - A. He needs a replacement form.
 - B. He never received it.
 - C. He's already submitted it.
 - D. He didn't read it.

Listen again to part of the conversation.

10. What does the woman imply?
 - A. The man is already too late to apply for housing.
 - B. The man should apply soon, but doesn't need to pay the registration fee.
 - C. If the man waits to apply, there might not be any housing available.
 - D. The man is not taking the situation seriously.

CD 4-8

Part 1

Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.

- What is Katy's opinion about the noise in London?
 - You eventually get used to it.
 - It's not as bad as it used to be.
 - It can affect your health.
- What does Sam say about entertainment?
 - He doesn't have much opportunity to go out in the evenings.
 - He thinks prices are very high in London.
 - He prefers staying at home when he has free time.
- According to Katy, what is the biggest difficulty about getting around in London?
 - Public transport is poor.
 - Distances are often quite big.
 - Congestion causes delay.
- What does Katy tell Sam about crime in London?
 - The dangers are exaggerated.
 - Burglary is quite common.
 - Crime has generally decreased.

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

NOTES ON LIVING IN LONDON

Houses

- Least expensive in the (5) _____ (But prices are rising because the (6) _____ is built there)
- Always expensive near the (7) _____

Getting to work

- Download a map showing the (8) _____

Schools

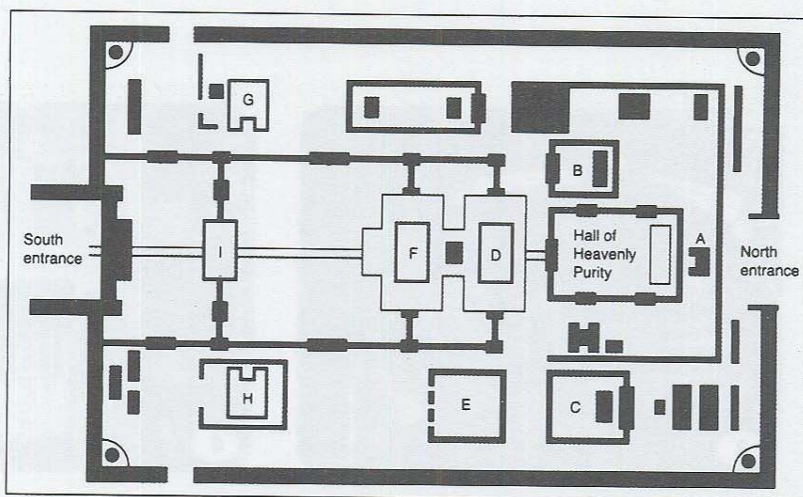
- Get information from the (9) _____
- Make an appointment with the principal
- Try to talk to some (10) _____

CD 4-9 **Part 2**

Complete the sentences below. Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

11. According to UNESCO, the Forbidden City has the greatest number of _____ in the world.
12. One of the most significant colors in the architecture of the Forbidden City is _____.
13. Black is used for the _____ of one building because it represents water.
14. The number and layout of buildings in the Forbidden City are intended to represent the _____ and _____.

Look at the plan of the Forbidden City. Write the appropriate letter on the blank next to each question.



- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 15. ____ Gate of Supreme Harmony | 18. ____ Hall of Mental Cultivation |
| 16. ____ Hall of Supreme Harmony | 19. ____ Nine Dragons Screen |
| 17. ____ Imperial Garden | 20. ____ Hall of Military Skill |

PREVIEW QUESTIONS

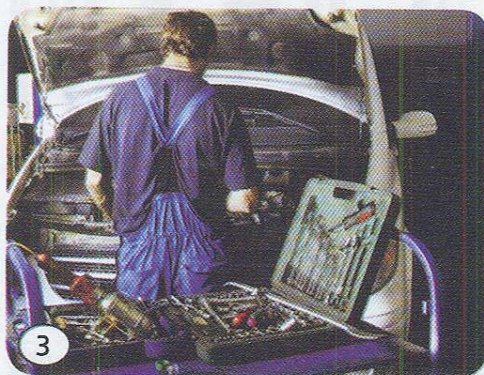
On some tests, such as IELTS™, you will answer several questions based on the same listening passage. Read all of the questions before you listen. This will help you focus your attention on the information that is truly important.

CD 4-10 Part 1

Look at the pictures. For each picture you will hear four statements. Choose the statement that matches the picture. Use your answer sheet.

ANSWER SHEET

- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 11 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 12 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 13 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 14 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 15 (A) (B) (C) (D)



CD 4-11 **Part 2**

Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

7. A. We usually have the family over for dinner.
B. Thanks, they love coming over for Thanksgiving.
C. We went to my grandparents' house.
8. A. No, they aren't comfortable for me.
B. Do you think it suits me?
C. It's certainly a different style for you.
9. A. I'd prefer to live in my own country.
B. Actually, living in the suburbs is the best of both worlds.
C. It takes about an hour to get to the city.
10. A. No, actually I love it.
B. Well, it's a bit slow for me.
C. I've always loved music.
11. A. It's okay, I'll call back in a couple of hours.
B. Just leave it at the door.
C. I'd like to leave about 9 PM.
12. A. I think I'll go to the beach this year.
B. Many people find the holiday season to be stressful.
C. Not so much. I had to work through most of it.

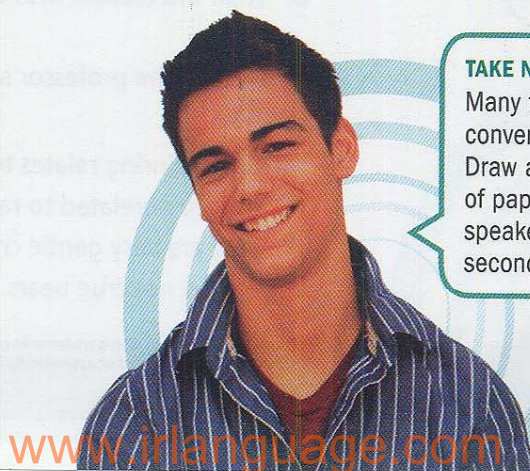
CD 4-12 **Part 3**

Listen to the following conversation. Choose the correct answer for each question. Use your answer sheet.

13. Who does the man say he celebrates the New Year with?
A. His friends
B. His wife
C. His family
D. His neighbors
14. Where does the man usually celebrate the New Year?
A. A restaurant
B. His hometown
C. A temple
D. His house
15. Which of the following does the man NOT do at New Year?
A. Give money to children
B. Have a large dinner
C. See his relatives
D. Party with his friends

TAKE NOTES


Many tests ask questions about conversations between two people. Draw a line down the middle of a piece of paper. Take notes about the first speaker on the left and about the second speaker on the right.



TACTICS FOR TESTING

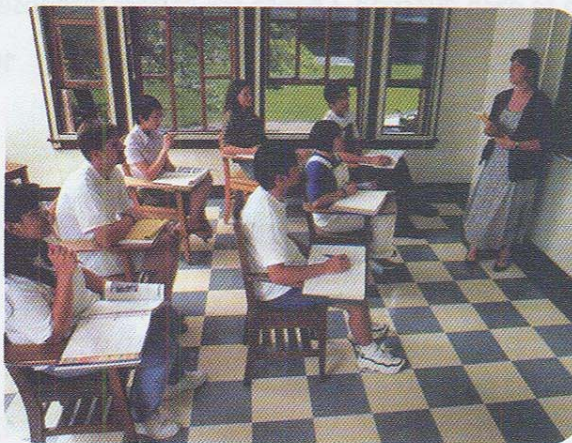
UNITS 17 – 20

Testing focus: Negatives in questions and answer choices

CD 4-13  Listen to part of a talk in a life sciences class.

ANSWER SHEET

- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)



1. What is the main topic of the lecture?
 - A. Evolution of the giant panda
 - B. Reasons some animals are endangered
 - C. Efforts to save the giant panda
 - D. Some facts about an endangered animal
2. How does the professor describe the giant panda's eating habits?
 - A. Typical for members of its animal family
 - B. Expensive to maintain in captivity
 - C. Unusual and inefficient
 - D. Unique in the animal kingdom
3. What behavioral feature of the animal has proved popular with zoo patrons?
 - A. The way they eat
 - B. The way they walk
 - C. The sound they make
 - D. Their interaction with each other
4. What does the professor say about the giant panda?
 - A. Their coloring relates to mating habits.
 - B. They're unrelated to raccoons.
 - C. They are very gentle creatures.
 - D. They're not true bears.

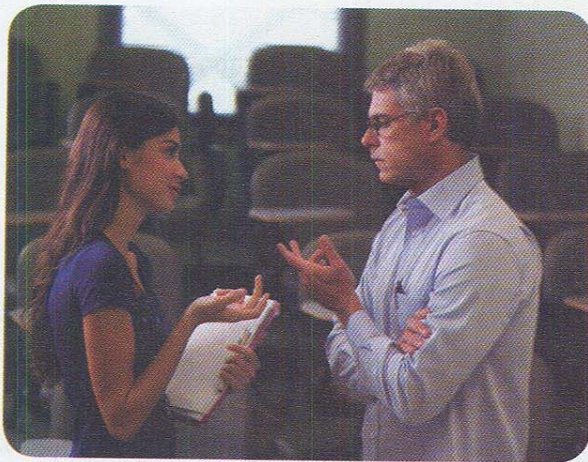
READ QUESTIONS CAREFULLY

Many people make mistakes on tests like the TOEFL® test, the TOEIC® test, and IELTS™ because they do not read the questions and answer choices carefully. Look for words, such as "not," that can change the meaning of a question or answer choice.



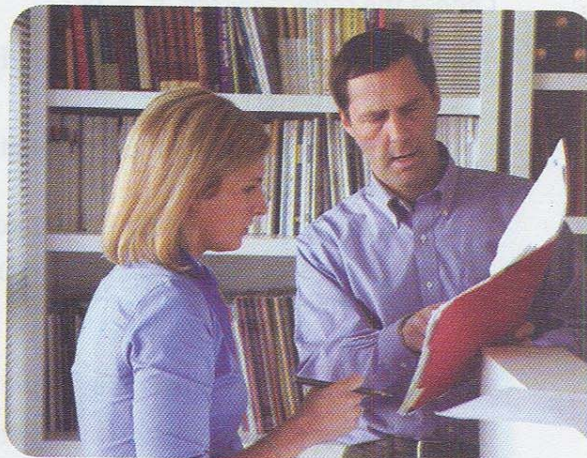
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CD 4-14 Listen to a conversation between a professor and a student.



5. Why does the student go to see the professor?
 - A. To ask for help with a computer problem
 - B. To ask for advice on a project
 - C. To request more time to complete a paper
 - D. To explain her research proposal
6. Which of the following is not true?
 - A. The professor only accepts late papers under special circumstances.
 - B. The student still has time to complete the assignment.
 - C. The student lost all of her work when she lost her computer.
 - D. The student believes she won't have time to complete the assignment.
7. What does the professor offer to do?
 - A. Call local taxi companies.
 - B. Lend her the use of a computer.
 - C. Extend the project deadline.
 - D. Make time to meet with the student.

CD 4-15 Listen to a conversation between a student and an academic advisor.



8. Why has the student visited her academic advisor?
 - A. For information on language courses
 - B. For advice on optional courses
 - C. To discuss the possibility of changing her major
 - D. To investigate Asian job opportunities
9. Which of the following is not true of the student?
 - A. She hasn't chosen her courses for this year.
 - B. She is interested in working in Asia.
 - C. She has some experience studying a foreign language.
 - D. She has already thought of taking a sociology course.
10. What recommendation does the advisor make?
 - A. To consider her future goals and interests
 - B. To avoid taking an extra language credit
 - C. To choose the most general option
 - D. To take both of the suggested courses

CD 4-16 **Part 1**

Choose the correct answer, A, B, or C.

- What problem does the woman identify concerning dietary information?
 - The topic of diet is unfashionable at present.
 - There is a shortage of qualified dietitians.
 - Giving advice about diet can be very profitable.
- Why did the man decide to see the dietitian?
 - He thought he should try to get fitter.
 - His doctor advised him to.
 - He has had a serious illness.
- What does the man say about physical exercise?
 - He does some exercise every day.
 - He only does light exercise.
 - He doesn't have a regular pattern.
- One of the main things that the dietitian will take into account is
 - how motivated the man is to be healthy.
 - how much energy the man normally uses.
 - which foods the man likes and dislikes.

Complete the notes below. Write **ONE WORD ONLY** AND / OR **A NUMBER** for each answer.

NOTES ON A HEALTHY DIET**Starchy foods**

- Very important
- Should be about (5) _____ of total food eaten.
- Contain fewer calories than (6) _____

Fruit and vegetables

- Eat plenty
- Can be fresh or preserved
- (7) _____ don't count as vegetables

Fish

- Eat at least twice a week
- Eat (8) _____ fish once a week

Fats

- Don't eat a lot
- Vegetable oils and (9) _____ are better than butter, etc.
- If food is pre-cooked, look at the (10) _____ (20% fat is too much)

Salt and sugar

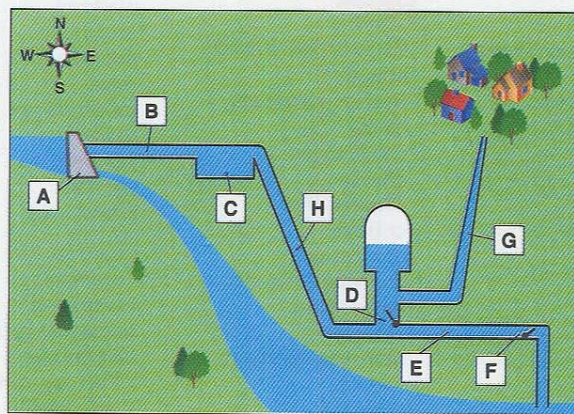
- Eat less!

CD 4-17 **Part 2**

Complete the sentences below. Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

11. Many rural communities have problems obtaining water for domestic use and _____.
12. Avoiding the use of fossil fuels reduces _____ and expense, and conserves non-renewable resources.
13. Compared to older designs, modern ram pumps are both more efficient and more _____.
14. Ram pumps are more _____ than other methods of supplying water in rural areas.
15. _____ can be taught how to do routine maintenance of ram pumps.
16. The smallest ram pumps deliver approximately _____ of water daily.

Look at the diagram of the ram pump. Write the appropriate letter on the line next to each item.



- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 17. _____ Canal | 19. _____ Waste valve |
| 18. _____ Catchment tank | 20. _____ Check valve |

LISTEN FOR TRANSITIONS

On some tests, such as IELTS™ and the TOEFL® test, you will listen to long talks. It is very important to understand the organization and structure of these talks, so listen carefully for transition words such as: *so, therefore, and however.*

VOCABULARY INDEX

Unit 1

Small Talk

ahead
challenging
chips
course
design
enough
greet
humid
introduce
remember
stuck

air conditioning
at home
design company
Don't we work in the same building?
Do you like living here?
Enjoy the party.
Good luck to you.
Haven't we met somewhere?
Have you been having fun here?
Hey, you're (name), right?
hot and humid
How are you doing?
I don't think we've met.
introduce yourself
I've got to run.
makes (someone) laugh
Me, neither.
moving ahead
Nice to see you again.
Remember me?
That looks really nice on you.
That's too bad.
What kind of work would you like?

Unit 2

Plans

alone
beach
busy
careful
comedy
dangerous
favorite
final exams
finals
fire
instructor
library
movie
ocean
paper (report)
play (sports)
present
sail

ski
visit

I can hardly wait!
go downtown
(go) out of town
go shopping/to a party
go out (to dinner)
going on
hang out
I can't wait.
I plan to (do something)
just in time
out of town
play guitar
road trip
stay home
take a trip
video games
What are you up to?

Unit 3

Successful Businesses

atmosphere
chefs
comfortable
convenient
displays
facilities
fits (v.)
garage (repair shop)
location
machines (exercise equipment)
mall
popular
popularity
quality
rude
service
speed
staff
stylists
waiter
website

10 percent cheaper
a good value
bright lights
make a complaint
well-lit

Unit 4

Apologies and Excuses

accident
ankle
ceremony
copy (of a CD)
cousin
coworkers
dents

directions
dozen
freeway
graduation
neighbors
niece
occasion
roommate
scratch
tripped
unusual
worry

all right
book bag
break down
Don't worry about it.
emergency room
food poisoning
insurance information
It's no problem.
It won't happen again.
job interview
make it up to (someone)
mean to (do something)
on time
tow truck
turned out to be (something)

Unit 5

Character Traits

athletic
bother (someone)
caring
cheerleader
chubby
conservative
criticize
depressed
enjoying (oneself)
enthusiastic
exhausted
homeless (person)
honest
informed
intelligent
issues
landlady
muscles
patient
persuasive
praise
rules
sensitive
strict

break up
can't stand
coffee shops
drove (someone) to (a place)
elementary school
get angry

gets upset
good with children
Lucky you!
made jokes (about something)
No way!
out of shape

Unit 6

Travel

airline
arrival
baggage
carousel
complimentary
Concord
counter
crammed
delayed
departure
exhausted
fasten
flight
land
left
locate
luggage
overbooked
passenger
past
platform
proceed
purchase (v.)
reach
refreshments
right
seatbelt
snoring
(train) stop

about to (do something)
bumped off a flight
departure gate
fully booked
I'll do my best.
pretty much
worn out

Unit 7

Housing

ancient
annoying
appliances
building
commuting
condition
convenient
forever
good-sized
landlady
maintenance
neighbors
single

space
stained
suburbs
yard

coat of paint
falling apart
first floor
high floor
high-rise building
makes sense
studio apartment
take care of (something)
the country
there's no point in (doing something)
work from home

Unit 8

Can You Believe It?

arena
arrested
call-forwarding
claims (n.)
column
destination
drifting
elaborate
flushing
identify
ingredients
mummified
neglect
newborn
overweight
pharaoh
plumbing
scam
smuggling
stadium
tuition

convenience store
customs checkpoint
Did you hear about...?
ended up
get out of (doing something)
post online
power cable
stick shift
What happened?
You're kidding!

Unit 9

Friendship

appearance
autograph
barbecue
craft
crowds
diet
director
education

embarrassing
exhibition
famous
festival
intelligence
producer
sensitivity
stockbroker
surfing
violin

art show
a talk (lecture)
book signing
career goals
car show
craft fair
family background
farm show
got into a fight
home team
Just my type!
makes (someone) laugh
movie premiere
(have) no future
opening night
sense of humor
social skills
take a look
That's fine with me.

Unit 10

Television

amazing
architecture
breakthrough
contestant
cruise
defense
documentary
episode
floods
frustrating
hilarious
honestly
hurricane
impression
miserable
prize
rather
recipes
sitcom
treatments
trivia

action movie
final round
game shows
grand prize
information technology
panel of experts
reality shows
soap operas
stay tuned
talk shows
travel show
This is the show
for you.

Unit 11

Cities

beaches
centuries
clubs
Corfu
Crete
crime
culture
Greek
Montreal
museum
musicians
nightlife
prices
province
purse
relieved
safety
sightseeing
snorkeling
subway
sunburn
sunscreens
theater
traffic
wallet

a friend from college
food poisoning
get by
movie studios
proud of (oneself)
Quebec City
right through the
middle
St. Lawrence River
street signs
Tokyo

Unit 12

Urban Life

business
cleanliness
club
crime
deserted
economy
factory
fence
industry
inexperienced
open (start a business)
planted (v.)
redevelop
site
train

air quality
community center
bring more business (to
a place)
eat out
green space
hardly any
outdoor market
out of business

public transportation
sound barrier
tore (something) down

Unit 13

Special Days

admission
anniversary
bother
celebrate
Earth
environment
honor
midnight
romantic
valentine

a big fan
April Fool's Day
at home
buy (oneself) a present
community gardens
got together
invite (someone) over
look forward to
(something)
loved ones
moved around
(something)
play tricks
stay out late
stay upstairs
take (someone) out
takes over
Those were the days!
waste of time

Unit 14

Fashion

blouse
capes
casual
collars
cotton
denim
elegant
formal
handsome
informal
imported
leather
look (n.)
miniskirts
neater
plain
ponytail
preppy
promotion
punk
silk
tie-dyed
tight
trousers
typical
unbuttoned
wedding

well-made
wool

60s/70s/80s
broke up
came down to (knees,
ankles)
peace signs
Roaring Twenties
slicked back
walked around

Unit 15

Favorites

background
delicious
disturbed
facilities
favorite
garage
guide
housekeeping
kind of
office
outdoors
parking
position (job)
rather
relaxation
stressful
suburbs
tourist
trendy
useful
wreck (damaged car)

American English
British English
Central America
country music
Do you...?
Do you prefer...?
free time activity
front desk
group tours
have a look
hot and spicy
make sense
Me, too.
office work
Oh, yeah?
pick up
South America
work on (repair)
Would you rather...?

Unit 16

Phone Messages

absent
angry
apologetic
apology
appointment
congratulations
damage
excited
from (a company)

haircut
invitation
join (someone)
late
pleased
promotion
remind
reminder
repairs
request
scared
shampoo
suggestion
unfortunately
worried

any longer
at home
at the bank
at the mall
don't bother (doing
something)
hard drive
in a meeting
in class
make it (attend)
on vacation
pass along (a message)
stepped out
tied up

Unit 17

Past Events

alarm
elevator
exactly
finally
injured
luckily
nervous
pajamas
realize
sign (v.)
skid
suddenly
tie
valuable
voice

alarm button
all of a sudden
bad experience
believe it or not
broke out
bumped around
go sailing
got stuck
in the end
locked out of
(somewhere)
locked yourself out
looked around
pay attention
pulled her out
raffle tickets
traffic accident

turned around
went off the side of the
road

Unit 18 Vacations

alone
backpacker
fascinating
free
jungle
outback
plays (n.)
practice
resort
safari
tourists
travelers

art galleries
colonial towns
do my own thing
dying to (do
something)
end up in (a place)
get up to (a place)
motor coaches
off to (a place)
on my own
ski resort
spend time
start off in (a place)
straight on to (a place)
whitewater rafting

Unit 19 The News

checked
collision
combine
crime
destroyed
entertainment
escape
exports
flames
fans
finals
fleeing
gallery
investigating
magazine
merger
politics
protest
rescued
sandbags
sculptures
searching
snakes
stolen
stranded
suffer
theft
twin

vehicle
works (of art)
broke down
closed down
Coast Guard
giant panda
given birth
guest room
heavy losses
stock market
the size of (something)

Unit 20 Opinions

absolutely
allowed
commercials
companion
company
develop
distracting
encourage
garden
hybrid
informative
interrupt
pride
rope
smoking
universe
violent

action movies
bungee jumping
can't wait
I know.
I'm not sure I agree.
jump off (a bridge)
out there (in space)
raise money
space exploration
Sure.
the Olympic Games
try (something) on
TV commercials
TV shows
waste of money
waste time
worth it
written for teenagers
You're right about that.

Unit 21 Famous People

advertisements
assistant
athlete
award
biography
chief
elected
famous
Indiana
inspired
inventor

legend
modeling
newcomer
non-violent
organization
peaceful
physics
prison
reggae
released
retired
scientist
symbol

Academy Award
African American
African National
Congress (ANC)
beauty pageants
become independent
deputy president
famous people
horror stories
made (someone)
famous
political leader
political life
school plays
sentenced to life
stage acting
starring role
State President
the *Mona Lisa*

Unit 22 Food and Nutrition

bacteria
beans
bubbles
carrots
cereal
cholesterol
contains
cultivated
cultures
curd
dessert
drained
fat
fats
fermentation
fewer
less
matured
more
noodles
oils
pancakes
pasteurized
pineapples
poultry
process
pyramid
reacted
release

ripen
sodium
steak
stop (doing something)
sweets
tuna
vitamin

ancient Egyptians
blood pressure
carbon dioxide
cholesterol level
cow's milk
cut down on
feeling tired and weak
given (something) up
goat's milk
hard cheese/soft cheese
high blood pressure
high cholesterol
kept warm
pay attention
put on weight
skin bags
sweet tooth
There's nothing I like
more than...

Unit 23 Predicaments

anonymous
apologize
autograph
aware
awkward
borrow
breath
broke
cheated
cheats
depressed
dropped
forget
guy
invite
lend
manager
mention
predicament
psychologist
salesclerk
snores
stereo
unfortunately
acting weird
ask (someone) out
brother-in-law
came up to (someone)
cleaning up
got stuck in traffic
graduation party
house guest
looking over
(someone's) shoulder
pay (money) back

send (someone) a note
signed (someone's)
name

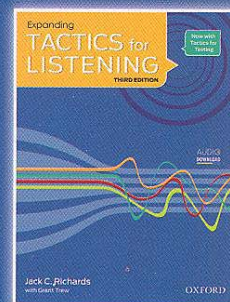
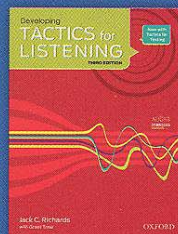
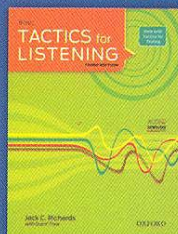
Unit 24 Global Issues

attracted
available
believe
bombs
chemicals
dumping
expect
farmers
fighting
freeways
garbage
glamorous
housing
huge
image
industries
issue
landfills
low (salary)
mayor
megacities
move (to a new city)
overpopulation
pollution
poverty
salaries
unemployment
upward
waste
air pollution
a growing problem
destruction of the rain
forests
difficult to find
global warming
find work
focus on (doing
something)
health care
high-rise buildings
in reality
make a living
no longer
places to live
public transportation
spend more on
(something)
sports magazines
That's why...
the country
the only solution
water pollution
What we really have to
do is...

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